

WEST BADEN COLLEGE—Above is West Baden College, West Baden Springs, Ind., which has served as a seminary for Jesuit scholars since 1934. Officials of the Chicago Province have announced the purchase of a motel site in suburban Chicago, which will replace the West Baden facilities.

Details set for Woods unity event

ST. MARY-OF-THE-WOODS, Ind.—Final details have been completed for the meeting here next Wednesday (April 15) of Archbishop Schulte and His Eminence Anthony Bevilacqua, U.S. Syrian Orthodox leader.

Mary-of-the-Woods College will be host for the meeting, believed to be the first ecumenical event of its kind in the Midwest.

The "fraternal spirit of ecumenism" will characterize not only the actual meeting of the two churchmen but all the details of the event, which has been planned to symbolize the meeting earlier this year between Pope Paul VI and Athenagoras, I, Greek Orthodox Patriarch of Istanbul.

The widely-publicized picture of this historic occasion last January will strike the fraternal keynote of Wednesday's meeting. A special painting of it, by James E. Wynne, art instructor at St. Mary's, will occupy a position of honor in the foyer of Le Fer Hall, where the prelates will exchange greetings and later attend a formal reception in their honor. The picture will also be a feature of the souvenir leaflets which the guests will receive at dinner.

THE INITIAL exchange of greetings between the two church leaders will take place on the steps in front of Le Fer, where they are scheduled to arrive at 4 p.m. Accompanied by their immediate parties, the prelates will meet privately in the Le Fer blue parlor where they will be joined by the board of directors and officers of the college. They do not intend to discuss officially the possibilities of reunion.

This meeting will be followed by a formal reception at 4:30 and then dinner in the college dining room. At the conclusion of the dinner both prelates will lead the guests in a Litany of Unity adapted from a prayer composed by the World Council of Churches. Then each archbishop will give the group his blessing.

Chasing the evening, Metropolitan (Continued on page 9)

West Baden Jesuits to move to Illinois

WEST BADEN SPRINGS, Ind.—West Baden College, seminary of the Chicago and Detroit Provinces of the Society of Jesus, will be closed this summer and moved to a new location in Aurora, Ill., a Chicago suburb.

The Jesuit Fathers' Chicago Province last week purchased the Hilltop Inn, a two-story, eight-building complex, located on 12 acres in North Aurora.

The Very Rev. John R. Connors, S.J., provincial, announced that the seminary, which has 275 Jesuit students and faculty members, will re-locate during the summer months.

The inn's 278 bedrooms will be utilized, its convention facilities converted to classrooms and libraries, chapel, auditorium and dining rooms.

Father Connors said that "the faculty and students will now have better access to the academic and cultural facilities of the Chicago area."

FATHER WALTER L. Farrell, S.J., president of West Baden College, commented that the present college building "has been found increasingly inadequate for the needs of the college and that the new location will be able to provide splendid facilities for a modern theological seminary."

West Baden College, opened in 1934, is located in a building long occupied by a famous spa and resort, the West Baden Springs Hotel. Designed by architect Harrison Albright and built by Lee Wiley Sinclair of Salem, Ind., the hotel opened in 1903. Until the market crash of 1929, it earned a wide reputation as a resort hotel, boasting of the healing power of its nearby mineral springs.

The old hotel was a festive place, with the world's largest unsupported dome, 290 feet in diameter, 600 feet in inner circumference, and 139 feet high. A movement of 12 million marble mosaic was laid in the atrium floor.

SHORTLY AFTER Sinclair's death in 1916, his estate sold the

Rome names permanent UN observer

hotel to Charles Edward Ballard, a local resident. Ballard closed its doors in 1921 when hotel registration dwindled to virtually nothing. Three years later, Father Hugo G. Sloetjmer, S.J., then president of Xavier University, Cincinnati, persuaded Ballard to donate the hotel to the Jesuit order for a seminary.

It was not announced whether the seminary name would be changed. The college will continue as an integral part of Loyola University, Chicago, also contacted by the Jesuits.

UN observer

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y.—United Nations Secretary General U. Thant announced that the Holy See has decided to appoint a permanent observer to the U.N.

Thant revealed that the Papal Secretary of State, Cardinal Amleto Cicognani, told him of the Holy See's decision in a letter dated March 21. The Secretary General voted his approval.

Mgr. Alberto Giovannetti, veteran officer of the Papal Secretariat (Continued on page 9)

Permitted to celebrate liturgy in Eastern Rite

An Archdiocesan priest has received permission from the Sacred Congregation of the Oriental Rites to celebrate the Sacred Liturgy in the Melkite Rite.

Father Albert Ajamie, chairman of the theology department at Marian College, was granted the liturgical privilege for a period of three years. He plans to spend some time at St. Meinrad Abbey this summer to study the Melkite liturgy more closely before using the privilege this fall.

Although the Melkite Rite services were originally conducted in Greek and Arabic, English may now be used for all occasions.



FATHER AJAMIE parish, Indianapolis. In 1959 he was appointed Archdiocesan Director of the Liturgical Apostolate.

THE USUAL purposes for extending the liturgical privilege are:

- To allow Eastern Rite Catholics of the area an opportunity to attend the Liturgy (Mass) in their Rite.
- To permit Latin Rite Catholics to become acquainted with the Eastern Liturgy.
- To allow Orthodox church members in the area to observe celebration of the Liturgy in a manner similar to their own.

IN ADDITION to serving on the Marian faculty, Father Ajamie is assistant pastor of Holy Trinity

parish, Indianapolis. In 1959 he was appointed Archdiocesan Director of the Liturgical Apostolate.

Ordained in 1959, he formerly served as assistant pastor of St. Andrew's, Indianapolis, and St. Mary's, North Vernon. He holds a master of arts degree and a baccalaureate in sacred theology.

Father Ajamie's immediate family are members of the Melkite Rite. He received permission to change to the Latin Rite while a seminarian.

Bishops meet to discuss English in the liturgy

WASHINGTON—The Bishops of the United States met here to discuss questions relating to the use of English in the liturgy of the Church in this country.

Their conclusions are being sent to Rome for submission to the Commission to implement the Constitution on the Liturgy. Until word is received from the Holy See confirming the decisions taken here, there will be no official statement on behalf of the U.S. Bishops, it was announced.

SOME 200 members of the Hierarchy took part in the day-long discussions at the Catholic University of America. Following the meeting Archbishop John F. Dearden of Detroit, chairman of the Bishops' Commission on the Liturgical Apostolate, made the following statement:

"The assembled Cardinals, Archbishops and Bishops of the United States in their first general meeting on the Liturgy Constitution of the Second Vatican Council discussed proposals on the use of English in the Mass, sacraments and leviary. They also discussed the English texts to be used.

"These decisions will now be submitted to the Commission on the Liturgy in Rome for final approval. When this is forthcoming, they will be put into effect in the United States as soon as possible. Nothing can be said, however, until they are approved by Rome."

THE CONSTITUTION on the Liturgy, enacted by the Second Vatican Council last Dec. 4, in large measure leaves it to national or regional bishops' conferences to determine how much of the Mass and the sacraments should be in the language of the people. It also provides for a long-range revision of the worship of the Church in general.

The American Bishops issued a joint statement in Rome in December stating that they had read "to make full use of the vernacular concessions made by the council." They noted that the council constitution allows the vernacular for most of the parts of the Mass that are sung or said aloud up to the Canon, and also for other prayers such as the Sanctus and the Our Father.

AFTER THEIR Rome meeting the U.S. Bishops entrusted implementation of their decisions to the Bishops' Commission on the Liturgical Apostolate. It was the work of this commission that formed the basis of discussion at the general meeting of the U.S. Bishops here.

Cardinal Joseph Ritter of St. Louis and Archbishop Paul Hallinan of Atlanta are U.S. prelates on the commission in Rome to which the liturgical decisions of national bishops' conferences are submitted.

The U.S. Bishops' Commission on the Liturgical Apostolate is composed of Archbishop Dearden, Archbishop Hallinan, Bishop Vincent Waters of Raleigh and Bishop Victor J. Fiech of Oklahoma City and Tulsa.



HISTORIC STATEMENT Michigan's dioceses pledge rights action

DETROIT—The Michigan Catholic Conference, whose membership includes The state's five dioceses, has issued an historic statement pledging Catholic action on civil rights.

The statement was read in all churches in Michigan and brochures containing the far-reaching program were distributed to the faithful for their study.

The statement adopted by the conference's board of directors stressed support for the Administration's civil rights program.

"Racial discrimination is a national problem that requires Federal action," it said.

THE CONFERENCE also pledged that Catholic health, welfare and educational institutions shall admit persons without regard to their race and shall provide equal treatment in services and facilities at these institutions.

Employment in all Catholic agencies and institutions shall be based on merit and without regard to race, color or national origin, the conference said.

In addition, it pledged that contracts for the repair and construction of church-related institutions shall contain a positive requirement that the contractor maintain a policy of equal employment opportunity.

The faithful were urged to give active support to programs promoting freedom of housing opportunities for all persons.

NO CATHOLIC can in good conscience sign petitions or support laws or ordinances that deny minorities a full and equal opportunity to secure decent homes on

a non-discriminatory basis, the statement warned.

Each diocese of Michigan will establish a Bishop's Commission on Human Relations composed of lay and clerical members appointed by the bishop, it said.

The achievement of racial equality requires the active cooperation of all religious groups working together, the statement said.

"We announce our willingness and desire to work with other major faiths through the establishment of local race and relations councils in major cities in Michigan," the statement said.

DISTRIBUTION of the conference's statement was marred in

Detroit when nearly 400 men who identified themselves as members of the self-styled "Catholic Laymen's League," distributed leaflets at churches denouncing the civil rights bill pending in the Senate.

The men's pamphlet charged the bill is a "huge and major step toward the establishment in America... of a totalitarian police state."

The leaflet distributed to persons leaving after Sunday Masses said that "we as Catholics... must not allow ourselves to be deceived and lured by attractive labels into supporting legislation, such as the falsely named 'civil' (Continued on page 9)

Marie said, "because our waiting list constitutes a four-year backlog."

An innovation in the new structure will be the interchangeability of dormitory units, allowing for adjustments when the ratio of men and women guests becomes uneven.

TEN BEDROOMS will be included for married couples, a feature not possible in the present home arrangement. The remaining rooms will be four-bed units.

Also included in the new home will be a medical suite, separate 24-bed infirmaries and dining rooms for men and women, physio and occupational therapy departments, auditorium, chapel, kitchen and laundry.

New Little Sisters home to house 180 residents

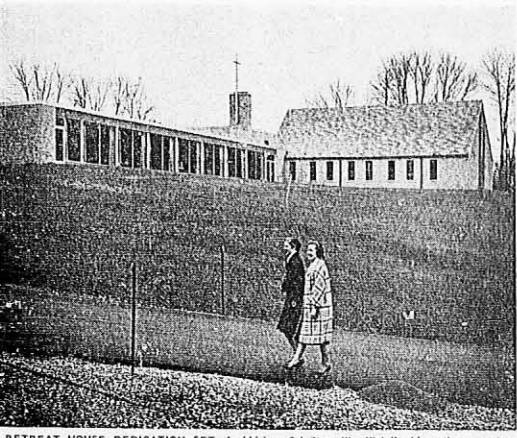
Modification of plans for the proposed new Little Sisters' home for the aged poor were announced this week in Indianapolis.

A three-story building will be erected on a 34-acre tract recently acquired by the religious community on W. 85th Street in Township. The structure, expected to cost \$1.7 million plus furnishings, will accommodate 180 residents and 29 staff nuns.

MOTHER MARIE Mathilde, superior of the home, stated that the new facilities would increase occupancy by 80 per cent over present accommodations at the 90-year-old home, located at 820 E. Vermont St.

"We stopped accepting applications some time ago," Mother

New Fatima Retreat House dedication to be held this Sunday



RETREAT HOUSE DEDICATION SET—Archbishop Schulte will officially bless the new Our Lady of Fatima Retreat House for Women, located at 5333 E. 58th St., Indianapolis, at 4 p.m. Sunday, April 12. Constructed by the Archdiocese, the new facilities replace former accommodations located adjacent to the Good Shepherd Convent, 111 W. Raymond St., from 1959 to 1963. Shown in the photo above, with the chapel, dining hall and lounge area in the background, are Mrs. Joseph Geary, left, of St. Joan of Arc parish, and Mrs. Thomas Chipilis, of St. Thomas Aquinas parish, both of Indianapolis.



AT RECEPTION DESK—Signing in for a recent week-end retreat is Mrs. Paul B. Kessel, left, of St. Thomas Aquinas, while Mrs. Maurice Dux, of St. Michael's, Greensfield, waits in the background. At right is Mrs. Thomas J. Maloney, personal director at Fatima. Mrs. Maloney and her husband, who serves as superintendent of buildings and grounds, maintain their home on the 13-acre retreat house tract. Father James D. Moriarty, retreat house director, also resides at Fatima. Sunday's dedication will be attended only by invited guests.



AMPLE DINING FACILITIES—Fatima has accommodations for 70 retreatants, providing a private room for each. The chapel and dining area will allow for larger groups, such as for evening meals of recollection. Family style meals are served in the dining area, shown above. Father Robert Hartman, pastor of Holy Name parish, Beech Grove, will deliver the dedication sermon on Sunday. Reception and guided tours of the building will follow the concluding Benediction. Mrs. Arthur Fulton is chairman of the dedication, assisted by Miss Patricia Cronin. The public is invited to view the retreat house on Sunday, April 19, 1:30 to 5:30 p.m. (Photos by Robert Lavelle)



AT THE TOP OF THE CYO VOLLEYBALL WORLD—After three years of chasing St. Catherine's, St. Philip Neri's CYO Cadet Volleyball team caught up with their chief rivals last week, winning the overall championship of the 1964 League in a thrilling title match, 14-16, 15-11, 18-16. The Eastsiders also won the second-half title in regular season play to qualify for the championship play-off, finishing with a 10-0 record after a third-place finish in the first half. The coach of the new queens is Frank Pluckebaum, veteran Kickball and Volleyball mentor for the parish (kneeling at left).

ANSWERS CRITICISM

Prelate sees no reason for panic over schools

NEW YORK—Archbishop Lawrence J. Shehan has said he sees no reason for panic about the future of parochial schools, despite the vigorous criticism they face today in some quarters. The Archbishop of Baltimore said that a major study upholds the competence of academic instruction in parochial schools, that the shortage of Sister-teachers is not a decline, but a temporary interruption in the flow of nuns to classrooms and that the financial burden does not warrant pessimism. Archbishop Shehan, who made his observations in America magazine, a national weekly review (April 4), is a widely known commentator on education. He is both former Episcopal Chairman of the Department of Education of the National Catholic Welfare Conference and former president general of the National Catholic Educational Association.

constructive proposals for improvement put forward? But he added: "What causes our apprehension is that some of our own people should attack the very existence of the parochial schools, as if they had become an unbearable burden, dragging the Church down, impeding her progress and preventing her from fulfilling her mission to the people of this country." Archbishop Shehan, in making his response to charges that the quality of education in the schools is poor, pointed to the 1963 publication of a study giving comparative performances of eighth grade public and Catholic school students who took the Science Research Associates high school placement tests in 1959 and 1960. The authors of the study, he reported, concluded that on a national basis in 1960, "Catholic school eighth grade groups showed significantly higher levels of achievement in three curriculum areas than did public school eighth grade groups."

showed that the group from parochial schools showed a mean grade equivalent one year higher than the other sample. "The 1960 tests, administered to 120,000 public school students and 100,000 from parochial schools, showed that the Catholic school students scored about one-half a year higher on their achievement tests in language arts, arithmetic and reading." The prelate said that the apparent decline in the number of Sisters available as teachers is due chiefly to two decisions: to send up to 100,000 nuns to the convents to overseas missions and to hold nuns back from the classroom until they have completed their education. He said that there is no reason to doubt the future will see an increase in the number of teaching Sisters. "It does not mean that the supply will meet the demand in the foreseeable future, but the picture, I believe, is not nearly so dark as some have thought it necessary to paint it," he writes. ARCHBISHOP Shehan also said a financial burden exists, but he expressed confidence that parents will make sacrifices to support the schools and that relief in the form of tax credits or other public aid "may not be so far away as it seemed a few years ago."

Defends rights of home buyer

JERSEY CITY—A person who buys a home has equal rights, and sometimes more pressing rights, than the person who sells it, a Jesuit expert on fair housing practices said here. Father Gerald J. Murphy, S.J., a professor of sociology at St. Peter's College here, asked if anti-discrimination codes restrict a person's right to dispose of his property as he pleases, said that where there is a conflict of rights "the more urgent takes precedence." "The right of the purchaser, in accordance with the opportunity of having decent housing, takes precedence over the right of the man disposing of his property," he said, "or more precisely: the alleged right of this man to discriminate in the sale of his property." Father Murphy, who was a founder of the New Jersey Committee Against Discrimination in Housing, pointed out that zoning laws also restrict the use of property, and these are considered quite proper.

G.H. Herrmann Funeral Homes. 1505 South East Street ME2-8408. 5141 Madison Avenue ST 7-7211.

FOR MY INVESTMENT From now on... an Annuity called MISSION CONTRACT because 1. It pays me high interest as long as I live. 2. Interest continues to my wife or a relative after my death. 3. Many spiritual benefits now and later. 4. My money educates boys to the Priesthood. 5. Gives me peace of mind and no stock worries. REV. FATHER RALPH, Nat'l. Dir. S.V.D. Catholic Universities, 316 N. Michigan, Chicago 1, Ill.

THE CHURCH AND THE WORLD 'Ecumenical pilgrims' - Vernacular ordered

The Vatican

More than 500 "ecumenical pilgrims" drawn from the major Christian confessions crowded into the Vatican's Consistorial Hall and heard Pope Paul VI express "the prayerful hope that this momentary and material meeting should become permanent and spiritual." Pope Paul, sending a group of 100 religious and lay missionaries to the field with his blessing, urged them to "show the true loving concern of the Church, this loving mother who sends her best sons to the most distant and most abandoned lands." "Go, beloved sons and daughters, go with the serene calm of those who are sure they are doing what which pleases God, which is useful for the Church and which is encouraged and blessed by the Pope." Pope Paul was scheduled to visit Rome's famous Regina Coeli (Queen of Heaven) jail on April 9. This will make him the second pontiff to go there. The first was Pope Pius XXIII who made a Christmas visit in 1858 "as part of my pastoral duties as Bishop of Rome."

Belgrade

In a government-selected program believed unprecedented in Iron Curtain countries, television audiences in Communist Yugoslavia were given a close-up view here of the funeral of a Catholic archbishop. The rites were for Archbishop Josip Ujeic of Belgrade, long noted for his efforts to achieve a modus vivendi between the Church and the Tito regime. He died March 25 at the age of 81. VALLETTA, Malta—This British colony is heading for a showdown vote sometime early in May deciding whether the Catholic Church will retain its favored status in civil affairs when full independence is achieved May 31. The point at issue is the new constitution proposed by Prime Minister Giorgio Borg Olivier which preserves the favored position long held by the Church on this small Mediterranean island that is 98 per cent Catholic.

Geneva

A special papal letter to the Holy See's representatives at the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development here urged them to stress "the moral implications of the problem of development and the importance of finding a lasting solution." The letter pointed out that the Holy See has always favored efforts to improve economic conditions in the newly developing nations. "Poorest countries have a right in justice to fair prices in their commercial dealings with more advanced nations, just as individual workers have a right to a living wage, a spokesman for the Holy See told the United Nations Conference here. Father Louis Joseph Lebret, O.P., one of the five-man delegation of the Holy See to the three-month-long U.N. Conference on Trade Development, said the moral obligation to offer a fair price rests on the trade negotiator of the richer nations. He said this is because

Howard Johnson's

Monday—All You Can Eat B-B-Q. Ribs Night Tuesday—All You Can Eat Spaghetti Night Wednesday—All You Can Eat Chicken Night Friday—All You Can Eat Fish Night

FLOWERS "au Thème" best! CUT FLOWERS POTTED PLANTS CORSAGES. 3401 W. Wash. ME 7-3525 CITY-WIDE DELIVERY

Spacious, leisure, gracious Dining. Landmark of shell pink shrimp and luscious-tasting steaks. A beacon to quality cuisine — fine service — good cheer. The Indianapolis Restaurant with a National Reputation. KEY WEST SHRIMP HOUSE 2861 MADISON AVE. ST 6-1441

At home

BOSTON — Cardinal Richard Cushing disclosed here that all proceeds from the televised series on the book "Profiles in Courage," written by the late President Kennedy, will be donated to the Kennedy Memorial Library to be constructed in Cambridge. President Kennedy turned over all royalties and rights to the book sometime before he was assassinated in Dallas last November 22. The series is now being taped in Hollywood and will appear on television screens next fall, Cardinal Cushing said.

FORD DEALERS

Of Indianapolis C. T. Foxworthy Co., Inc. Ed Marlin Jerry Alderman Ford Harry A. Sharp Co. Hatfield Motors, Inc. Dave McIntire Ford Bob Phillips West Side Ford Smart & Perry, Inc.

Howard Johnson's Restaurant 7229 E. Washington St.

4% CURRENT RATE

Cleveland

Father Edward Camille, coordinator of the Greater Cleveland Conference on Religion and Race, announced that Catholics aren't doing enough simply by asserting they "wish the Negro no harm." The major objection to the Negro in "theology and race" at St. John College here Father Camille pointed out that every virtue has both a negative and positive aspect; justice and charity must be served not only by avoiding injury to Negroes—but also by positive promotion of their rights and welfare.

Worry Free Apartment Living

Efficiency, 1 and 2 bedroom apartments in SS. Peter and Paul Parish. Also close to Catholic Church in other parts of the city. Rental rates to suit your needs. Stop in for listings at 850 N. Penn., or call ME1906-4-5555 any day, including Sunday.

MOYAHAN APARTMENTS

Her INSURED SAVINGS for College Add Up FASTER With Celtic's Big Dividends!

Whatever your age, whatever your savings goal, you will find Celtic Federal the best place to save! Your savings earn PROFITABLE dividends with INSURED SAFETY... each account up to \$10,000 insured safe by an agency of the U. S. Government. You can open your account with \$1. or more, and your savings are readily available the year 'round. Savings received by the 10th earn dividends for the entire month. SAVE BY MAIL! Celtic pays postage both ways!

Alabama

MILWAUKEE—Alabama Gov. George Wallace brought his Wisconsin Democratic presidential primary campaign to Marquette University here three days before voting was held. Wallace, campaigning in the state against the civil rights bill in the U.S. Senate and alleged Federal interference in states' rights, spoke to an overflow audience of 500 at the Jesuit institution. He drew only mild applause and a few derisive laughs, but he said later: "I thought it came off very well."

MOBILHEAT BUDGET PAYMENT PLAN "Our Oil Heat, Can't Be Beat" LITZELMAN Coal & Oil Corp. "Keep Full Service" 415 N. HOLMES AVE.

Quick SERVICE FILTERED & BATTERED ME 7-1318 415 N. HOLMES AVE.

Brazil

RIO DE JANEIRO—Brazil's new president, Ranieri Mazzilli, has said the rebellion which brought him to power assures a "democratic order under the guidance of God." President Mazzilli, former President of the Chamber of Deputies, succeeded to the national presidency following the ouster of leftist President Joao Goulart.

Peru

LIMA—Major steps by Peruvian Catholic prelates to bring tuition-free education to the nation's needy children are under way here and in Cuzco. Forty-two private Catholic schools in the Lima archdiocese, now charging a nominal operating tuition, have scheduled double sessions. Normal hours will be devoted to the instruction of tuition-paying pupils, while the late afternoon and early evening hours will be allocated to free education for poor children. Some 20,000 children will benefit at the outset of the program, according to Cardinal Juan L. Ricketts.

Venezuela

CARACAS — The Bishops of Venezuela expressed here in a joint pastoral letter that the national Parliament will ratify the accord signed by Venezuela and the Holy See on March 5. The modus vivendi was entered into in the final days of the administration of President Romulo Betancourt, but President Raul Leon voiced his support for it in his inaugural address. The agreement provides for relinquishment by the Venezuelan government of the ancient claim of the right to choose bishops.

agreed! HOOSIER ENERGY DIVISION Indiana Statewide Rural Electric Cooperative, Inc. There is room on the White River for both. This is the essence of the recent agreement made between officers and directors of Indianapolis Power and Light and the Hoosier Energy Division of Indiana Statewide Rural Electric Cooperative. Hoosiers everywhere must commend the executives of both electric organizations for using reasonable deliberation to settle their differences. The friendly atmosphere of the conference table has saved REMC members and IPALCO stockholders, the staggered amounts of time and money that would otherwise have been wasted in extended litigation. There are equally good reasons why similar agreement can be reached between REMCs and other private power companies in Indiana. These two electric groups are not in competition with each other. And all are interested primarily in providing Indiana families and businesses with the finest electric service in the United States. REMCs invite the other private power companies to meet in friendly deliberation, and resolve any remaining differences of opinion — for the good of Indiana.

Abroad

SANTO DOMINGO—The Italian hierarchy has criticized that the Gospel and Epistle be proclaimed in French instead of Latin at all public Masses whether read or sung, and that funeral rites be conducted in the Creole dialect in rural areas. It was learned here that the Haitian Bishops who have not been ex-

By MSGR. GEORGE G. HIGGINS

George Meany, president of the AFL-CIO, recently attacked the setting of wage-price guidelines by the President's Council of Economic Advisors as the "first step in Government takeover."

"Who said the Government has this responsibility?" Mr. Meany asked the 2,500 delegates attending the United Automobile Workers Convention in Atlantic City, New Jersey. "Who said that guidelines should be laid down on the question of prices and wages in order to protect the public interest?"

According to Mr. Meany, "if you are going to have guidelines on the question of wages, the question of prices, the question of the rate of production, then eventually you'll have to go a little further. What about the wages of the stockholders? ... the dividends to the stockholders? ... the advisability of large reserves that is determined by management's going into the computation of the guidelines, Mr. Meany asked, "if we go down this road far enough," he pointed out, "it leads to the end of free collective bargaining, as I am concerned," he concluded, "I don't propose that labor agree at any time to go down this road."

IT HAPPENED to be present at the UAW Convention when Mr. Meany levelled this all-out attack against the wage-price guidelines proposed by the Council of Economic Advisors in its last Annual Report to the President.

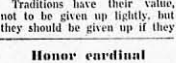
As I listened to Mr. Meany, I couldn't tell for certain whether he was objecting to the very idea of economic guidelines for collective bargaining, regardless of how and by whom they are determined, or whether, on the other hand, he was objecting to CEA's particular set of guidelines on the specific grounds that a Government agency had established them unilaterally and without the advice and consent of organized labor.

WHAT OF THE DAY

Good riddance, indeed

By REV. JOHN DORAN

An old tradition is going by the board in some parts of Europe. I, though, considered a traditionalist, am glad to see it go. It is the custom of the clergy in Latin countries of Europe to wear the cassock on the streets. In Paris, Lyons and Lille, permission has been granted for the ladies to wear suits on the streets instead of the cassock. Traditions have their value, but they should be given up if they no longer serve their purpose. In assessing any particular custom one should give careful consideration to its longevity, and should realize that it must have served a real purpose or it would not have lasted so long. One should not, however, automatically decide that a custom's age makes it invulnerable to attack. "We've always done it this way" is not only in most cases a lie, it is also far from a compelling reason to resist change.



I remember that during my first trip to Europe about ten years ago I came to wonder if the cassock was not doing more harm than good to the Church in the countries where it was worn. It seemed to me to estrange the clerical men from men in general, almost to make them appear as a hybrid group. I kept thinking of Chesterton's famous question: "Why do men, when they wish to look dignified, dress like women?" To see a cleric flitting by on a bicycle or, worse yet, on a motorcycle with his cassock skirts flying in the breeze seemed a bit incongruous indeed.

Now I don't mind the cassock in its right place. It is called

"house dress for the cleric," and as such will buy it. But, thanks be to God, we Americans don't have to wear it in making the rounds of our parishes on the golf course. I wear it in parish affairs where I am expected to be "at home," but I'm certainly glad that I don't have to wear it at ecumenical endeavors or at the football games.

Who knows, we may even someday reach a sensible solution for clerical dress in this country. The Roman collar is not too bad in the winter time, but it's a bit of a madness in the summer. To see a Padre walking down the street in his black suit and collar in the middle of a blistering hot summer afternoon is to see custom overruling human values. Why should he be "sweating out" a custom which could so easily be changed? A light colored suit, or even a shirt with a mandarin type cross pin at the collar would show him to be a priest, and yet leave him reasonably comfortable. I've often wondered what's so holy about black anyway?

A crusty old conservative like I am is a conservative because he is anxious to save human values and to protect people from being taken over by government or any other force. To me the person is the sacred thing. So, when I see a custom which detracts from the person, as does the cassock on the streets of Europe, I am glad to see the custom changed. That which it if of value is conserved, the person.

India: Where a Hospital May Be Adopted

The Carmelite Fathers at KANJIRAPALLY in Kerala State, southern India, began a hospital and school ten years ago. Today some 300 children attend the school and 2,000 persons are treated each month at the hospital, a tremendous effort considering the poverty of the Fathers and the Sisters. The Sisters live in one room at the hospital and walk the two miles each day to school. The hospital needs many things, including a well-equipped laboratory, operating table and modern instruments. The Fathers have appealed to us through the Sacred Congregation of the Oriental Rites in Rome and their appeal has been very warmly seconded by their Archbishop. \$2,500 will start them on the way to improving their school and hospital and allow them to provide decent living quarters for the Sisters. A small chapel too can be built. At present, the corner of the veranda must serve. Your donation of \$1 or \$5 or even more will soon add up to make these needed items a reality. We hope so.

METHODICAL PEOPLE make daily lists of things to do. If it is a custom with you, please remember us once in a while. Suggested Items—MASS STIPENDS—often our priests sole daily support—DOLLAR-A-MONTH DONATIONS to our MISSION CLERGS. They look after the education of Sisters and seminarians, the furnishing of churches.

STRINGLESS GIFTS ENABLE US TO GIVE AID WHERE IT IS MOST NEEDED

WHISPERING IN COMPANY is considered bad manners but have you ever heard of those whisperers. We didn't until the other day. It seems there are many of these gifted persons who merely whisper in the animal's ear and he obeys. Might we whisper a suggestion about adopting a Sister like SIB, PAULINE or like SISTER FELIX. We have many names. Their training costs \$150 a year for two years and may be paid in installments. Consider the graces your gift will bring.

THE EASTERN RITES

11 million Catholics of the Eastern Rites are among the 111 million not united to the Holy See. We have 15,000 priests working in 18 countries. Your MEMBERSHIP enables these priests to work more ardently for the reunion Christ prayed for. You share in the grace of the Holy Father's Mass, and one of the 15,000 priests. THE MEMBERSHIP cost is \$100—a \$1 a year for a single person, \$5 for a family. Individual Perpetual, \$20. Family Perpetual, \$100.

REFUGEES: FIRST HOLY COMMUNION

Take an innocent child, give him proper training, and \$10, and you have a radiant refugee child on the day of FIRST HOLY COMMUNION. Your gift of \$10 will do two things—provide a new outfit for the "great day"—and bring sweet joy to the heart of this refugee child in the Holy Land.

Dear Monsignor Ryan: Enclosed please find _____ for _____ Name _____ Street _____ City _____ Zone _____ State _____

Near East Missions FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, President Mgr. Joseph T. Ryan, Nat'l Sec'y Send all communications to: CATHOLIC NEAR EAST WELFARE ASSOCIATION 480 Lexington Ave., at 46th St., New York 17, N. Y.

THE YARDSTICK

COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

THERE IS something to be said for Mr. Meany's position on this matter. Experience has demonstrated the need for as much freedom and as much flexibility or elbow room as possible in collective bargaining. Experience has also demonstrated, however, that unlimited freedom in collective bargaining does not necessarily guarantee that labor and management will act responsibly and with due regard for the public interest. Moreover it is becoming increasingly clear that in an economy as complicated and as highly interrelated as our own, some way must be found to make collective bargaining serve the national economic interest more effectively.

It is difficult to say how this should be done. Mr. Meany is of the opinion that it cannot and should not be done by establishing predetermined wage-price guidelines. I am inclined to agree with him if these guidelines are established unilaterally by a Government

agency. On the other hand, there is much to be said, I think, in favor of flexible guidelines for collective bargaining if organized labor and organized management are given a voice in determining what these guidelines ought to be.

IN SUMMARY, it seems to me that organized labor would be making a serious mistake if it were to plump for unlimited freedom in collective bargaining. In the long run this would be a futile gesture, for some degree of national economic planning is almost a necessity at the present time. Collective bargaining has its place, but of itself it cannot solve all of our economic problems.

"The reason for this," Pope John XXIII pointed out in his encyclical Mater et Magistra, "is that the individual productive centers, regardless of their size, efficiency, and importance in the state, form but a part—an integral part—of a nation's entire economic and social life, upon which their own prosperity must depend."

"Hence," Pope John continues, "it is not the decisions made within the individual productive units which have the greatest bearing on the economy, but those made by public authorities and by institutions which tackle the various economic problems on a national or international basis. It is therefore very appropriate, or even necessary, that these public authorities and institutions bring the workers into their discussions, and those who represent the rights, demands and aspirations of the workmen, and not confine their deliberations to those who merely represent the interests of management."



ST. ANTHONY'S SPRING CARD PARTY—Afternoon and evening sessions are planned for the annual Spring Card Party, sponsored by the Altar Society of St. Anthony's parish, Indianapolis, on Sunday, April 12. Cards will be played at 2:30 and 7:30 p.m., with lunch served between sessions. Mrs. Catherine Walpole, above center, is chairman of the event. Also shown are Mrs. R. T. Arbogast, left, Altar Society president, and Mrs. Benjamin Little, luncheon chairman. (Staff photo)

Merge courses in philosophy

HAARLEM, Holland — Three Catholic seminaries in the southern part of Holland have agreed to merge their philosophy courses in an effort to conserve manpower and improve their teaching standards. Under the merger plan, six priests from the three seminaries will give the main courses of the philosophy curriculum, while other priests and laymen will be teaching special subjects.

Musical Fun For Your Child With The WURLITZER PIANO LESSON LOAN PLAN

It's Exciting... It's Easy... It's Fun to play a new Wurlitzer Piano... and you can start your child's musical education NOW for only pennies a day! ONLY \$800 per month

HERE'S WHAT YOU GET: Use of a New Wurlitzer Piano, Private Weekly Lessons, Lesson Music Material, Free Delivery. NO EXTRAS... NOTHING MORE TO PAY IF YOU CAN'T COME IN—MAIL COUPON

Please send full details on your Wurlitzer Piano Lesson Loan Plan. Name _____ Street _____ City _____ State _____

PEARSON MUSIC CO. 130 N. Penn. ME 6-5401

High % Return Secure, Growth, Marketable, Tax Benefits American National Trust 5921 Crestview Drive Indianapolis, Indiana

Indiana Church Supply presents America The Beautiful a superlatively handsome book from Country Beautiful Magazine containing previously unpublished writings by John F. Kennedy about the people and the land he loved, with an introduction by President Lyndon B. Johnson

AMERICA THE BEAUTIFUL in the words of JOHN F. KENNEDY. Illustrated from a selection of more than 2,000 photographs chosen with the aid of the White House staff and members of the cabinet, including 40 pages in full color.

When in Store Ask for President Kennedy Memorial Cards — FREE — Mail Orders Promptly Filled — (Add 2% Indiana Sales Tax)

KRIEGLS INDIANA CHURCH SUPPLY CATHOLIC SUPPLY HOUSE 107 S. Pennsylvania St., Indianapolis ME 7-8797

2 observers appointed

PRINCETON, N.J.—Two Catholic priests active in ecumenical affairs have been named permanent observer-consultants to a Protestant organization exploring possibilities of a merger by six Protestant denominations.

The Consultation on Church Union is an organization for the continuing exploration of possibilities for union among the United Church of Christ, the Methodist Church, the Disciples of Christ, and the Evangelical United Brethren Church.

The Consultation will have its third meeting here April 13-16. Previous meetings were held in Washington, D.C., in 1952, and in Oberlin, Ohio, last spring. The organization's chairman is Dr. James I. McCord, president of Princeton seminary.

Mission agency reports \$23 million donated

VATICAN CITY—Catholics of the world contributed more than \$23 million to the Church's central missionary agency in 1962, according to the Holy See's latest statistics. This came to about \$300,000 more than the previous year's contributions.

Out of the \$23 million, the Sacred Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith was able to give over \$8 million to missionaries throughout the world to help them in their work. The missionaries had requested subsidies amounting to more than \$21 million, almost three times what the congregation was able to supply.

THE CONGREGATION also gives substantial support to the Pontifical Society of St. Peter the Apostle, the Pontifical Association of the Holy Childhood, and various activities of Eastern Catholic churches and the Church in Latin America.

The Pontifical Association of St. Peter the Apostle helps support more than 92 major seminaries and 207 minor seminaries. Among these are some which are not dependent upon the Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith. During the financial year 1962-1963, the Society of St. Peter the Apostle gave more than \$8 million to these seminaries.

CONTRIBUTIONS to these agencies, though up slightly from the preceding year, were considerably lower than those of the years 1953-1960.

The Pontifical Association of the Holy Childhood noted in June of 1963 that it had more than \$3 million at its disposal for support of its maternity homes, nursing homes, orphanages and schools throughout the world. The funds

Unique degree WASHINGTON—A master's degree in regional and city planning will be offered in the future to graduate students at the Catholic University of America. It is believed to be the only Catholic university in the country offering this professional degree.

2313 W. WASH. ST. ME. 2-9352

USHER Funeral Home, Inc. Anna C. Usher Wm. A. Usher Frank E. Johns

Monsignor Goossens Says: "SAY IT WITH A MASS!" You say "I Thank You" or "I Love You" to the living with a gift: perhaps Flowers, perhaps Candy, perhaps a box of Cigs. Say "I Thank You" and "I Love You" to Your living or deceased Father, Mother, Husband, Wife, or Friend with the gift of a Holy Mass. HOW LONG SINCE YOU HAVE SAID "I THANK YOU" OR "I LOVE YOU" TO ANY OF THEM? (Usual Offering is \$2.00 for a Low Mass; \$5.00 for a High Mass.) CATHOLIC HOME AND FOREIGN MISSIONS 136 WEST GEORGIA STREET INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA 46223

The Criterion Official Newspaper of the Archdiocese of Indianapolis 124 W. Georgia, P.O. Box 174 Indianapolis 4, Ind. ME 6-1521

Annual CYO Convention slated this week-end

Parley is expected to draw 600 teeners

An estimated 600 teenagers from all sections of the Archdiocese will converge on Secunia High School, Indianapolis, this week-end for the seventh annual Archdiocesan CYO Convention.

A well-planned and interesting mixture of spiritual, intellectual and social activities are on tap for the young delegates. The entire program will be held at the high school.

The convention will open with registration beginning at 4:30 p.m. Friday and will close on Sunday afternoon.

CYO camp applications pass 1,000

The CYO camping reservation list is expected to pass the 1,000 mark by this week-end. CYO officials have indicated. This represents about one-half capacity.

Despite the recent surge in applications, only two weeks are full at the writing: June 21-27, for girls at Rancho Framasa, and July 12-18, for girls at Camp Christina. There are still openings in all boys' weeks at the present time.

All weeks at Pioneer Village (for Scouts and older boys) are still open with the exception of August 28.

The fee for all camps is \$23 a week per camper. A \$10 deposit must accompany each application. Applications are available in the parishes or from the CYO Office, 1502 W. 16th St., Indianapolis, Ind.

Father John Elford, CYO Camp Director, announced this week that special awards will be given to youngsters who are instrumental in bringing a companion to camp. These will be known as the Greenbriar Awards. A Greenbriar sweatshirt will be given the boy or girl who brings a child to camp. He has passed the minimum eligibility age. For bringing a child who becomes eligible this year, the award will be a special Greenbriar emblem. The CYO requests that applications in such instances be sent in together.

Sodalists slate annual Congress at Brebeuf Prep

INDIANAPOLIS — The Archdiocesan Sodality Union will hold its annual Congress Saturday, April 18, at Brebeuf Preparatory School, a special tribute will be paid to Sister M. Janita, O.S.B., recently deceased Secretary-Treasurer of the Union.

The day will center around the general theme, "The Mystical Body and the Teen-ager." Registration at 9:30 a.m. will be followed by the opening address of Father Raymond T. Hostler, editor of The Criterion, who will speak the eucumenical council.

Mass in the Brebeuf chapel at 11:15 will be followed by lunch on the Brebeuf cafeteria.

Discussion groups, led by Sodality representatives, will treat of various aspects of the Congress theme.

A social hour will follow the closing benediction. Students from all Catholic high schools in the Archdiocese are invited to attend.

Cy Cipher

GIRLS' KICKBALL—A coaches' meeting for the Junior and Cadet Girls' Kickball leagues will be held at 7:30 p.m., Wednesday, April 15, at the CYO Office. All teams are asked to send a representative. Thirty-two teams will compete on the Junior level, with 38 squads entered in the Cadet league. The Junior season extends from April 19 through May 17, with the majority of games held on Sunday afternoon. The Cadets will play on Monday and Friday evenings from April 24 through May 22. Playoffs will follow the conclusion of league schedules in both leagues.

OTHER SPRING SPORTS — The Boys' Cadet Dual Track Meet season is underway. CYO Cadet Boys' Baseball competition opens on May 5, and the coaches will meet at the CYO Office on April 30. Scores and standings will be carried each week in The Criterion.

ONE-ACT PLAY MEETING — A post-contest meeting of the Act Play directors will be held at 7:30 p.m., Thursday, April 16, at the CYO Office to review this year's contest and to map remote plans for the 1965 competition.

keynote at the Friday evening session; and Father Maurice Harpenau, O.S.B., of St. Meinrad Archabbey, who will address the Sunday Communion breakfast.

One of the convention highlights will be the Dialogue Mass to be celebrated by Archbishop Schulte at noon on Saturday.

PANEL DISCUSSIONS on Saturday and Sunday will cover a variety of topics of interest to today's teen-ager. One of the more unique sessions is entitled: "Understanding Our Brothers." Chaired by a Protestant minister, the discussion will be led by representatives of the Jewish, Mormon, Methodist, Unitarian and Baptist faiths.

Other subjects to be discussed include: "Teen-agers and Smoking," "Today's Music," "The Role of Christian Youth in Race Relationships" and "Full Personality Development." Two Cuban refugee professors on the faculty of Secunia High School, Teresa Haute, will lead a discussion on "It Can Happen Here—Communism and Cuba."

Social highlights of the parley are the Mixer of Frate-Flores night, at which Don Hofer will serve as disc jockey, and the Convention Dance on the following evening, at which the Holy Squares will provide the music.

THE FORMAL business of the convention will wind up Sunday afternoon with the annual election of officers. This is to be followed by the closing Banquet, at which the Roger Graham Memorial Plaque awards will be made to the outstanding boy and girl Junior CYO member in the Archdiocese.

The CYO announced at press time that Miss Donna Rysinger, of Goshen, N.Y., national CYO vice-president, will be a special guest at the Communion Breakfast on Sunday morning.

Serving as general chairman is the Mayor of Frate-Flores parish, Indianapolis. Other committee heads are: program, Father John Elford; facilities, Father Fred Schulte; and William Kuntz; housing, Mrs. Robert Fox; and registration, Miss Marjorie Boyle.

Additions made to coaching staff at Chatard High

Three additional coaching staff additions have been made at Chatard High School. The additions are: Father James P. Higgins, principal designate.

Carol A. Parichia was named head baseball, head wrestling and assistant football coach. He will also teach biology and physical science. At present he holds the same positions at Cathedral High School.

Appointed assistant football and wrestling coach was James Scholt, who will also teach Latin and English. He is presently teaching at Cathedral.

Patrick Koers, a senior at Indiana Central College, was appointed as assistant football and basketball coach, in addition to teaching physical science and physical education. He is a graduate of Secunia Memorial High School.

Parichia, a graduate of Washington High School and Indiana Central College, played with the Indianapolis Warriors (professional) football team last season.

Scholt is a graduate of Sacred Heart Central High School and Marian College.

Schedule annual business contest — The Archdiocesan Business Education Association will sponsor its second annual business contest on Saturday, April 11, at St. Agnes Academy, Indianapolis. Commerce students from many of the high schools in the Archdiocese will participate in this event.

There will be five divisions in the contest: typewriting I, typewriting II, shorthand I, shorthand II, and bookkeeping I. A trophy will be awarded to the school having two entries in each of the five events and scoring the highest number of points. Medals will be presented to the first, second, and third place contestants in each of the divisions.



COMEDY CHAMPIONS—This racy crew, from St. Catherine's parish, Indianapolis, had just won the Comedy Division of the 1964 Junior CYO One Act Play Contest when our photographer snapped this pic ure. Presenting "Mystery of Mouldy Manor," the Southdiers defeated St. Philip and St. Roch in the final round of competition at Chatard High School, after surviving three tough rounds earlier. St. Catherine players also took home both individual awards. Donna Kelsey (fifth from left) was named Outstanding Actress, and Danny Fahy (third from right) won the Outstanding Actor Plaque. Miss Providence Benedict and Miss Phyllis Wilson (left) directed the championship production, under the supervision of Father Thomas Breidenbach (fourth from left).



COMEDY RUNNERS-UP—Although they bowed to St. Catherine's champions in the final round, these girls from St. Philip Neri carried the parish's banner successfully into the final round, then finished second in the balloting, an excellent showing in competition with 39 other comedy productions. The play, "Four For The Money," edged St. Roch's "Oxy Ravens" for second place. Tom Tremain and Kathleen McCarthy (holding the runner-up cup) handled the directing chores for St. Philip.

Diocesan plan seeks to curb dropouts

PITTSBURGH, Pa.—The Diocese of Pittsburgh is opening a series of neighborhood study halls for the convenience of high school students with scholastic difficulties or poor home study conditions.

The study halls will be supervised by teachers from local schools and by college undergraduates majoring in education. They will be available to all pupils regardless of creed and race.

One of their basic purposes is to curb school dropouts.


Write for information: Cloistered Sister Adorers of the Precious Blood, 1105 Slate St., Lafayette, Ind.

Saint Francis College

Fully Accredited Fort Wayne, Indiana
Four year undergraduate program. Courses offered in B.S. and B.S. in Liberal Arts, Medical Technology, Elementary and Secondary Education.
Graduate Division Master of Science in Education degree with options in School Administration and counseling, Reading, Mental Retardation, and general subject matter teaching fields.
Ample, new women's residence facilities provided, including two summer sessions.
Write Director of Admissions: 2709 Spring St., Fort Wayne, Ind.

National Players
15th National Tour
THE TAMING OF THE SHREW
Sunday, April 12, 8 P.M.
"Capitol"
OEDIPIUS REX
Monday, April 13, 8 P.M.
Latin School Auditorium
520 Stevens St.
(Ample, supervised parking)
Reserved seats: \$2.00, \$2.00, \$1.25
"On Site" at Latin School
Mail and Phone Orders—VE 2-4227

"... excellent theater" — Chicago SunTimes
"Playa... magnificent" — Indianapolis Times

EYES EXAMINED
Dr. Joseph E. Kernel
Optometrist
Dr. Leonard Kernel
Dr. Blanche Kernel
Keating
Dr. Paul B. Kernel
Dr. Jules Tinder

Contact Lenses Fitted
HOURS 8 A.M. - 5 P.M.
Closed Wed. Afternoons
104 N. ILLINOIS ST.
ME 5-3568

Special training
BOMBAY, India—Five thousand ushers are being trained to direct and guide the 50,000 pilgrims expected at the 38th International Eucharistic Congress here November 20 to December 6. The ushers are being recruited from parishes in the Archdiocese of Bombay. At least 20,000 foreign guests are expected to attend the congress.

Variety show set
INDIANAPOLIS—A 20th century variety show will be presented by St. Anthony's CYO and YCW on Friday and Saturday, April 17 and 18, at 8 p.m. in St. Anthony's hall, 370 N. Warman. Tickets may be purchased at the door. The admission is \$1 for adults and 50c for students.

St. Catherine
Spring Card Party, Lunch, & Fun Party
Sunday, April 12
Corner Shelby & Tabor Sts.
CARDS and BUNCO-2:30 p.m.-7:30
LUNCH-4 to 6 p.m.
FUN PARTY-6 to 10 p.m.

SANDERS CLEANERS
2709 Madison Ave. ST 4-0484
Southport ST 4-4645
Greenwood Plaza TU 1-1979

Eligible Applicants Invited
Business offices open daily 8:30 to 4:30 and until noon Saturdays. Advance counseling recommended. Day and evening sessions.
This is the INDIANA BUSINESS COLLEGE of Indianapolis. The others are at Marion, Muncie, Logansport, Anderson, Kokomo, Lafayette, Columbus, Richmond, and Vincennes, Indiana's leading private business college—established in 1902. See, write, or phone the location preferred, or

Central Business College
Indiana Business College Building
402 N. Meridian St. ME 4-8337 Indianapolis

SAINT JOSEPH PREPARATORY SCHOOL
Boarding School for Boys
Bardston, Kentucky
Founded 1819
Conducted by Xaverian Brothers Since 1911
SUPERVISED STUDY — ALL SPORTS
Accredited: Southern Assn. of Colleges and Secondary Schools
Write for Brochure to: HEADMASTER
DEPT. H
ST. JOSEPH PREP SCHOOL
BARDSTOWN, KENTUCKY

Reliability
You can always rely on Shirley Brothers to give the fullest measure of attention to every memorial tribute — regardless of price. That's why each Shirley memorial is always beautiful, always "truly a remembered service."

TRULY A REMEMBERED SERVICE
Shirley Brothers
FUNERALS
1898 Sixty-six 1964
Years

Solemn Novena to St. Anthony
Miracle Worker of Padua
Every Tuesday-7:30 p.m. — April 14 to June 9
Inclusive at
SACRED HEART CHURCH
Franciscan Fathers — 1530 S. Union Street
INDIANAPOLIS
SERMON - CONGREGATIONAL PRAYERS - BLESSING WITH RELIC - BENEDICTION
SOLEMN BLESSING OF ST. ANTHONY LILIES JUNE 9

VIEWING WITH ARNOLD

Finds flaws in movie on Norman V. Peale

By JAMES W. ARNOLD

In the ecumenical spirit, one can easily be led to believe that the movie "One Man's Way," which is a biography of a more-or-less biography in the new movie "One Man's Way."



Biographic films of living persons... tend to reflect reality with all the stunning accuracy of TV commercialism, and when the subject is a popular religious leader of any denomination, the result resembles an election year speech on flag, brotherhood and decent literature.

"One Man's Way," in short, does not pretend to be objective truth. Nor is it entirely fresh as drama, beginning with early scenes of the regular boy who reverts being typed as a "minister's son" to the fad when the embattled clergyman announces his loyal wife and goes out to face the world with the vintage line: "It's not going to be any picnic."

Like most of us, Dr. Peale (now 66, pastor of New York's holy, Marble Collegiate Church) has led an eminently unphotographable life. The conflict is largely verbal and intellectual, whether it deals with the preacher's attempts to work out his vocation, to woo a young lady who thinks ministers are square, or to battle critics of his theological approach.

About all the movie can do better than any book (it is based

on Arthur Gordon's "Minister to Millions") is show the impact of Peale's highly theatrical oratory. This object is convincingly achieved, thanks to the honest, blessed actor Don Murray, who blazes his way through three or four epic Peale sermons with the camera at point-blank range. The viewer may or may not care for this kind of rhetoric, but he begins to comprehend the man's influence and intensity.

Like the book, the movie is a friendly brief for the Peale message and method. But it avoids impugning the motives or intelligence of his detractors within the Protestant community. The defense seems to be that Peale is not really expounding a Chamberlain-approved Christianity, that "success" for him is not limited to materialistic gain, and that he believes himself to be in the spirit of the Christ of the Gospels.

The final judgment, doubtless perplexing to Catholics who like to settle such disputes on doctrinal grounds, nobody is wrong. The film argues the sincerity and effectiveness of Peale's "way." It works for many people, so why not move over and make room for it?

verses without a use for suffering and hell, the emphasis on the glory of man and happiness on earth and you-can-do-it-if-you-try.

It is not surprising that this doctrine fits the Reader's Digest image of God, or that it can be used to justify the pernicious Puritan doctrine that the poor and desolate are somehow victims of their own moral weakness.

Peale has clearly found a response among Americans who want to be told that independence and self-convention are superior to following objective moral imperatives, and that it is not only possible but God's will, to have the best of both worlds. It would be hard to find an approach more directly opposed to the Catholic faith and tradition.

The only downright objectionable scene occurs at the climax, when Dr. Peale's all-night prayers apparently snatch an incurably ill girl from the brink of death.

Perhaps it really happened, perhaps the authors simply needed a dramatic episode to convince the hero to ignore the critics and stick to his post. But in the film, the cure is pure Hollywood flummery. The audience is plainly left with the impression, unadmitted and unadmitted, that God has approved Dr. Peale's work with a miracle. This outrageous use of the Almighty, for dramatic and commercial purposes, is the sort of device truly religious films neither need nor want.



WITH NATIONAL PLAYERS—David Little is shown above in the title role of "Oedipus Rex" to be presented by the National Players of Washington, D.C., on Monday, April 12, at the Latin School, Indianapolis, and on Wednesday, April 15, at Shave Memorial High School, Madison. Curtain time for the Latin School performance is 8 p.m. in Madison, curtain time is 15 minutes later. On Sunday, April 12, the Players will be seen on the Latin School stage in a performance of Shakespeare's comedy "The Taming of the Shrew." All seats for the Latin School performances are reserved, and may be obtained at the school. In Madison, tickets may be purchased at the door.

VARIETY IN BOOKS

Two books about Irish

The Irishman—what is he? What is it to be an Irishman today? Answers are given in a delightful volume entitled appropriately: "All Over God's Irish Heaven," by Father Leo R. Ward, C.S.C. (Regency, 253 pp., \$4.95).

The author, a member of the faculty of the Philosophy Department of the University of Notre Dame, has written the book as a sequel to his "God in an Irish Kitchen," an account of life in Ireland in the 1930s.

His newest volume is a humorous and penetrating "behind the scenes" observation of modern Ireland's cultural and economic revolution. It is definitely not the usual guidebook or tourist diary. The author, who brings both his personal love and knowledge to his subject, reflects the heart and mind of modern Ireland.

Otherwise the production by Frank Ross ("The Robber") has simple dignity and other good acting performances by Diana Hyland (as the blonde college hopper who wants her skirts to be as short as anybody's) and William Windom (as Peale's minister-father). There are some touching moments, especially in the love story, but unless one is wrapped up in Peale's mission, the film is generally flat.

In his visit to Dublin, where tens of thousands attend Mass daily, he learned the DeLeonard House, headquarters of the Legion of Mary, Ireland's great contribution in the field of universal Catholic action. A generous number of pages are devoted to the efforts to promote Irish national culture in local drama clubs, pageants, Irish song and dance, and sports. All these are at the heart of today's Irish reawakening.

The continuing problem of emigration—the loss of 40,000 educated young people each year—this place of the old industries and the imported new ones in the Shannon area and elsewhere in Ireland are explored by the author. A long bibliography will aid the reader who desires "background" material for further study.

Winners are listed in Art Fair

Sixty-six first place awards were announced Wednesday at the Archdiocesan Art Fair, held at Immaculate Heart of Mary parish. The winners represented 24 Indianapolis-area parishes schools. In addition, 12 awards were given for group or class projects. First place winners, and their schools, are:

Christ the King—Ann McCalland and Buck Anderson; Holy Family—Geraldine Gorman and Fred Reay; Holy Spirit—Linda Gorman; Holy Trinity—Dorothy Gorman; Holy Trinity—James Keiser and Charles Kiaz; Sacred Heart—Tom Patrick.

Some of the cost of winning North America to Christendom is related in "An Autobiography of Martyrdom" (D. Herder Book Co., \$3.75), containing selections from the spiritual writings of the Jesuits in New France as presented by Father Francois Roustant, S.J. Here are letters from eight of the Jesuits (four of whom have been canonized) describing their life in New France—unbelievable hardships, tortures as cruel and inhuman as any savage could devise; yet en-

Radio and Television

Table with columns for Indianapolis Area, Radio Programs, Madison Area, North Vernon Area, New Albany Area, South Ellettsburg Area, Salem Area, Shelbyville Area, Tell City Area, Terre Haute Area. Lists times and program names.

Wm. Weber & Sons "Parure of Fine Meats" Beech Grove, Indiana Breaded Fish Portions For Fish Fries

JAMES H. DREW Corporation

Venetian Blinds 89¢ Cleaned And Up 21 Hour Service w/ New Tapes Installed \$7c Yd. All Work Guaranteed

Grinstein Funeral Home Established 1854 GEORGE N. GRINSTEIN HAROLD D. UNGER

MOVING? Call B.T. Jones Local - Worldwide ME. 6-3505

W. O. JONES RUG CLEANERS 4440 N. KEYSTONE LI 6-1504

Moore, Kirk & Utsher Funeral Homes 5342 E. Washington FL 7-1159

Announce them for Catholic Hour NEW YORK—"The Christian Commitment" to the virtues of charity, justice, freedom and peace, as seen through the writings of great Christians, is the theme of the Catholic Hour broadcast for the Sundays in April on the NBC radio network, from 2:30 to 3 p.m., EST.

RURAL INN Original Cinemascope Movie Bar Mixed Drinks • Wine • Cold Imported Beer Cold Champagne

Visit Our Unusual Carry-Out Dept. 257 Brands of Liquors and 45 Brands of COLD BEER

LAUGHNER'S CATERING YOU CAN TASTE THE QUALITY at LAUGHNER'S 5115 Westfield Blvd. • 5115 E. 19th Street 2838 W. Maric Street

Woolridge Private Nursing Home 524 E. 12th St. ME 6-0991 Blue Cross Approved

ASPHALT DRIVEWAYS • 15¢ or 20¢ sq. ft. NOTHING DOWN UP TO 2 YEARS TO PAY

PARTY PANTRY ENCHILADAS PIZZA TAMALES FRIED BEANS CARRY OUT PARTY FOODS

WEDDING Invitations ASK FOR Forever Yours NATIONAL

COMPLETE SELECTION PROMPT DELIVERIES KRIEG BROS. Catholic Supply House 119 S. MERIDIAN

Falls City BEER gives you more OF WHAT BEER'S FOR! Food ready? Looks great! Serve it with plenty of Falls City Beer and you're sure to be the most popular chef in town.

ACCM to meet The Archdiocesan Council of Catholic Men will hold its quarterly meeting at 2:30 p.m. Sunday, April 19, in the ACCM Office, 124 W. Georgia St., Indianapolis.

At UN parley GENEVA, Switzerland—A five-man delegation, including Magr. Alberto Giovannetti of the Papal Secretariat of State, is representing the Vatican at the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development here, which is concerned with aid for the underdeveloped nations.

QUICK ENERGY PICKUP... a taste treat that's tops. Good health is a result of good habits... your family's guarantee of more natural food elements... more protein, more non-fat solids, and minerals for glowing health and vitality.

GOLDEN GUERNSEY FARMS, Inc. ST 7-2234 GOLDEN GUERNSEY MILK Power-Packed with Protein

Party Pantry ENCHILADAS PIZZA TAMALES FRIED BEANS CARRY OUT PARTY FOODS Single Orders or Complete Dinners This Week's Special FRIED CHICKEN DINNER

Falls City BEER gives you more OF WHAT BEER'S FOR! Food ready? Looks great! Serve it with plenty of Falls City Beer and you're sure to be the most popular chef in town. THE BEER THAT'S BITTER-FREE

The Packer

NAMES IN THE NEWS—Father Robert Minton, pastor of Holy Family parish, Richmond, will be a resource leader at Richmond's Parish Assembly on April 16. Occasion: National Library Week. Topic: "The Church in Our Time." . . . Richard McCain, a former staff member of Catholic Charities Bureau, has joined the staff of Marydale School part-time. Marydale is conducted by the Sisters of the Good Shepherd in Indianapolis. . . . Father Lawrence Moran, assistant pastor of St. Andrew's parish, Richmond, will lead race relations before the Human Relations Council in Richmond recently. . . . Thirteen Cathedral High School students have been selected for membership in Who's Who Among Student Leaders in High Schools of America. Honored were: George D. Bunnagel, Edward O. Cox, Howard H. Hayward, Caba L. J. Hamill, Joseph E. Hill, Ger. R. Leseau, David J. Mallon, John L. Nurberger, Jr., John D. O'Connor, Julian T. Peebles, John R. Repass, John M. Rohn and William M. Shultak.

AROUND AND ABOUT—A presentation of the program and activities of the National Council of Catholic Men and its affiliates was given to the deacons and theology students at St. Meinrad Seminary recently by Edgar Day, New Albany DCCM president, and other district representatives. . . . A leadership conference for the national Great Young men's discussion leaders will begin Monday, April 20, in the Indianapolis Central Library. There is no charge for the six-week course, which should be of special interest to leaders of the Junior Great Books program in Catholic schools of the Archdiocese. . . . A donation of 189 books was made to the St. Agnes Academy Library, Indianapolis, by Miss Betty Wolfe in recognition of National Library Week, April 19, 1964. . . . The art display at the North Methodist Church, 38th and N. Meridian St., Indianapolis, features a collection of sarigraphs by the famed artist, Sister M. Carita, I.H.M., of Immaculate Heart College in Los Angeles. The display will continue through April 19. . . . More than 700 representatives of 35 North Indianapolis Catholic, Protestant, Jewish and Unitarian organizations attended the eighth annual "Meet Your Neighbor" tea last week in the First Baptist Church. Representing Catholics on the program were Mrs. John W. Ely and Father James P. Higgins. . . . A Retreat Day for grade school Young Men's Students (YMS) members was held last month at St. Anthony's School, Clarksville. Six schools sent 69 participants. . . . The St. Mary-of-the-Woods College observance of Pan American Day (April 14) will include guests representing the Spanish department of Terre Haute-area high schools and members of the Cuban community in Terre Haute. . . . Catholic schools of Indianapolis will participate in an annual Children's Art Bazaar, to be held in the Catholic Community Co. downtown auditorium from April 14 to 18. Profits from the sale of items will be used for scholarships, prints and books for all participating schools. Co-chairmen of the event for the Catholic schools are Mrs. Alan T. Nolan and Mrs. William Morrison.

FRESHMAN REGISTRATION—Registration for incoming freshmen was held in most Indianapolis Catholic high schools on Tuesday, March 31. Diocesan schools had the following turnout: Secunia Memorial—165 boys, 175 girls; Christ the King—137 boys, 151 girls; Ritter—57 boys, 82 girls; Sacred Heart Central—46 boys, 47 girls; and Latin School—129 boys. Private schools reported: Cathedral—175 boys; Brebeuf—189 boys; St. Agnes Academy—69 girls; St. Mary Academy—59 girls; and Our Lady of Grace Academy—45 girls (day students); and Ladywood—42 girls (day students).

PLAN ANOTHER VENTURE—The Joseph Eck family (including wife and eight children), members of Our Lady of the Greenwood parish, Greenwood, are making tentative plans for another vacation venture. Last summer, Mr. Eck took his family, enlarged by the addition of Mrs. Eck's mother, step-father and nephew, on an 18-day, 5,700-mile vacation trip to Seattle, Wash. The trip was made in a converted school bus. This time the Ecks are thinking about Alaska. Same bus.

Immigration a 'factor' in intellectual picture

NOTRE DAME, Ind.—The circumstances of Catholic immigration to the U.S. are among the major reasons why American Catholics "have failed to produce scholars and thinkers in proportion to their numbers," according to a University of Notre Dame historian. . . . Philip Gleason, writing in the April Review of Politics quarterly published here, examines Catholic immigration from three aspects: the Catholic Church as an "institutional immigrant"; problems of the individual Catholic immigrant; and relationships among ethnic groups within the Catholic community and their impact on Catholic intellectual life. . . . Gleason notes that among the churches of the immigrants, "the Catholic Church seemed peculiarly foreign and alien and incapable of making a successful adaptation precisely because it was Catholic."

"THE COUNTRY was settled overwhelmingly by people of Jewish descent, convinced that by its very nature it was inimical to the values of freedom, Englishmen and the principles of Protestant America," he says. . . . Even among "secular intellectuals," who had no active religious prejudice, he says, there was "a more subtle and pervasive assumption . . . that the Church could have nothing of consequence to say to Americans."

El Greco canvas to stay in Spain

MADRID—The Spanish government has decided against sending the El Greco masterpiece, "The Burial of the Count of Orgaz," to its pavilion at the New York World's Fair. The huge canvas will remain at the Church of St. Thomas in Toledo, from which it has been removed only once since El Greco finished painting it in 1568. . . . The Archbishop of Toledo, Cardinal Juan de Sison, earlier approved its removal. Spanish authorities held that the national treasure might be endangered. . . . To visit U.S. CHICAGO—Cardinal Leo Joseph Suenens of Malines-Brussels, Prime of Belgium, will reach here May 3 and answer questions from four panelists before an audience estimated to total 5,000 members of the group. He said "we are a fairly large group within the laity of the Catholic Church."

Michigan (Continued from page 1) rights bill now pending before Congress, which would have the effect of destroying the traditional American concepts of limited, constitutional government, individual liberty and private ownership of property. . . . It concluded that "we, as Catholics, cannot in good conscience be neutral. We must actively and vigorously oppose the mislabeled civil rights bill. . . . Gleason spokesman is 36-year-old James Evangelista, who disclosed that his group was formed about six months ago "to fight the forces of Anti-Christ in the world; communism and socialism." Evangelista refused to identify the five men he claims are members of the board of directors. He likewise refused to say how many members the group had. He said "we are a fairly large group within the laity of the Catholic Church."

Archbishop's Schedule

Unless otherwise indicated, the following appointments are Confirmation:

Monday, April 13—Assumption, 7:30 p.m.
Tuesday, April 14—Holy Angels, 7:30 p.m.
Monday, April 20—St. Bridget, 7:30 p.m.
Tuesday, April 21—St. Christopher, 7:30 p.m.
Wednesday, April 22—St. Matthew, 7:30 p.m.
Friday, April 24—St. Joseph, 7:30 p.m.
Sunday, April 26—St. Michael, 7:30 p.m.
Friday, May 1—St. Ann, 7:30 p.m.
Wednesday, May 6—St. Andrew, 7:30 p.m.
Friday, May 8—St. Anthony, 7:30 p.m.
Sunday, May 10—St. Monica, 2 p.m.; St. Luke, 4 p.m.; Immaculate Heart of Mary, 7:30 p.m.
Monday, May 11—St. Joan of Arc, 7:30 p.m.
Tuesday, May 12—Holy Trinity, 7:30 p.m.
Thursday, May 14—Holy Name, 7:30 p.m.
Friday, May 15—St. Pius X, 7:30 p.m.
Sunday, May 17—St. Jude, 2 p.m.; St. Mark, 4 p.m.; St. Patrick, 7:30 p.m.
Monday, May 18—St. Gabriel, 7:30 p.m.
Wednesday, May 20—Cathedral, 7:30 p.m.
Thursday, May 21—Christ the King, 7:30 p.m.
Friday, May 22—St. Thomas Aquinas, 7:30 p.m.

Bishop Pinger's Schedule

Tuesday, May 5—St. Philip Neri, 7:30 p.m.
Wednesday, May 6—St. Lawrence Sales, 7:30 p.m.
Thursday, May 7—St. Lawrence, 7:30 p.m.
Friday, May 8—Our Lady of Lourdes, 7:30 p.m.
Sunday, May 10—St. Roch, 3 p.m.; Sacred Heart, 7:30 p.m.
Monday, May 11—Holy Spirit, 7:30 p.m.
Tuesday, May 12—Holy Spirit, 7:30 p.m.
Thursday, May 14—St. Bernadette, 7:30 p.m.
Sunday, May 17—St. James, 3 p.m.; St. Catherine, 7:30 p.m.
Monday, May 21—St. Simon, 7:30 p.m.
Friday, May 22—St. Theresa, 7:30 p.m.

Calendar

FRIDAY, APRIL 10
St. Christopher's School in the school social room, 5335 W. 16th St., Speedway, from 7 to 11 p.m.
St. Rita's Social begins at 6:30 p.m. in the church hall, 19th and Arsenal.
SATURDAY, APRIL 11
The Saturday Social at Holy Cross begins at 6:30 p.m. in the parish hall, 125 N. Oriental St.
SUNDAY, APRIL 12
A Kindergarten Card Party at 2:30 p.m. in the Sacred Heart Annex, 1500 S. Meridian St. All card games and luncheon.
THURSDAY, APRIL 16
Holy Angels' Social at 6:30 p.m. in the school hall, 28th and Northwestern.
SATURDAY, APRIL 18
A Dance, sponsored by the Little Flower 155 Club, from 9 to 12 p.m. in the church auditorium, 11th and Bosart. Music by the Chandler Pritchard Band. Tones.

Hospital Guild sets production of 'Music Man'

Meredith Wilson's "Music Man" will be presented on five nights next week, at the Catholic Theatre Guild in the Chatterbox High School auditorium. The musical will be given at 8 p.m. from April 14 to 18. . . . Proceeds of the amateur production, featuring a cast drawn from hospital personnel, guild members, Chatterbox students and other sources, will be used to purchase diagnostic equipment for the hospital. . . . Principal roles are filled by Mrs. Madelyn Smith Means, C. Thomas McCormick, Leo M. Kestner, James P. Elkins, Mrs. Irene Moore, Miss Marilyn Bunker, Jane Pich, Thomas Gibbons, Kristin Hill and David Dill, David Beckmann, Philip Turley, Larry Thompson and Lynn Youngblood. . . . Charles Johnson, producer and director of the Catholic Theatre Guild, is directing "Music Man." Musical director is Bernard J. Weinler, Jr. . . . General manager of the production is Mrs. Leonard Jasper. Mrs. Greyline L. McFarland is chairman. . . . Tickets for the performances may be obtained at the hospital gift shop or at the door.

Mass media commission established

By James C. O'Neill

VATICAN CITY—Pope Paul VI has extended the scope of the Pontifical Commission for Motion Pictures, Radio and Television to include "daily and periodical press" and changed the commission's name to that of the Pontifical Commission for Mass Media. . . . In a motu proprio, a papal document drawn up by the Pope and issued on his authority, dated March 7 and published April 7, Pope Paul implemented the decree on communications media approved by the council and promulgated by the Pope. . . . THE MOTU PROPRIO bears the Latin title of *In Fructibus* from the opening words and is the second motu proprio to be issued by the Pope putting into motion acts of the council. The first of these was the motu proprio *Sacramentalium*, issued January 25, 1963, implementing the council's conciliar constitution on liturgical reform. . . . In addition to changing the commission's name and extending its competence to the press, the motu proprio specifies that the council has given the authority to implement the "directive norms of the decree" on communications media and that its purpose is to prepare for the Pope's approval "an appropriate pastoral instruction" which would help bishops in their fulfillment of their pastoral activities in this sector of mass media. . . . THE MOTU PROPRIO also stresses the importance of the cooperation of laymen with the commission and in its work. A spokesman for the commission pointed out that there are already three laymen on the commission, Prince Carlo Pacelli, Count Enrico Galeazzi and Vittorio Veronesi. . . . In the terms of the motu proprio it is foreseeable that lay experts in all fields of social communications from around the world will be called on as members and advisers.

Woods

(Continued from page 1) politan Archbishop Bahir will address the college community and guests on "Possibilities of Recognition of the Eastern Church and Orthodoxy," in the auditorium. . . . Sister Marie Perpetua, S.P., St. Mary-of-the-Woods College president, will give the introduction to Metropolitan Bashir's address, and at its conclusion will present both prelates with specially-prepared prayer books, commemorating the occasion. . . . These books will include signatures of the two prelates and all guests; a picture of Pope Paul VI and Patriarch Athanasios I; appropriate inscriptions; and news accounts and pictorial coverage, later of the meeting at St. Mary-of-the-Woods. . . . ADMISION TO the reception, dinner, and lecture will be by invitation. Guests will wear colored tags identifying their faith: Orthodox, blue; Catholic, yellow; and Protestant, white. . . . The choir of St. George Orthodox Church, Terre Haute, will sing hymns preceding Metropolitan Archbishop Bashir's address, while the St. Mary-of-the-Woods College Chorale will entertain during dinner. . . . Invited guests include all Catholic prelates of the Terre Haute diocese; Orthodox priests from Indiana, Illinois, Ohio, Missouri, and Kentucky; faculty and student representatives of the college; and religious, educational, and civic leaders of the area. . . . Among those who will attend are: Mgr. Herbert E. Winterhalter, pastor of St. Patrick Church and dean of the Terre Haute diocese; Father Raymond T. Hosler, editor of The Criterion; Father Polycarp Sherman O.S.B. of St. Meinrad Archabbey; Rev. Joseph Shaker, of Terre Haute; Rev. Steven Proffendorfer, Orthodox clergyman from Indianapolis; and Rev. George Corey, Louisville Orthodox priest.

Also, President John A. Logan of Rose Polytechnic Institute, Terre Haute, and Mrs. Logan; members of the Terre Haute chapter of the Knights of Columbus of Terre Haute; local Serra Club officials Fred Priester and John Carey; and their wives; Mr. and Mrs. John T. Hoyle and Mr. and Mrs. Robert S. Scott of Terre Haute, lay trustees of St. Mary-of-the-Woods College; Abraham Maloney and Joseph Sabb of Terre Haute. . . .

New officers
INDIANAPOLIS—Mrs. William J. Aust is the newly elected president of the St. Christopher Alar Society, St. Christopher's parish. New officers are Mrs. Monte Hald, first vice president; Mrs. Donald Hess, second vice president; Mrs. Donald Hess, president; Mrs. Charles E. Herman, corresponding secretary; and Mrs. Charles Essmann, treasurer.



RECEIVES NCCM AWARD—Raymond F. Albers, president of the Indianapolis District Council of the Holy See, received the coveted Thomas More Award for leadership in the Lay Apostolate this past Wednesday night during a meeting of the DCCM, The Highest award of the NCCM, the honor was presented by James Russell, of New Albany, former ACCM president and a member of the national board of directors. Albers, who will be transferred by his business to Chicago on May 1, was cited for "bringing a new dimension to the Catholic layman in Indianapolis." He is a member of St. Andrew's parish.

Delegate visits stricken Alaska

ANCHORAGE, Alaska—The Apostolic Delegate in the United States carried personally to the people of Alaska the blessings of the national board of directors. The highest award of the NCCM, the honor was presented by James Russell, of New Albany, former ACCM president and a member of the national board of directors. Albers, who will be transferred by his business to Chicago on May 1, was cited for "bringing a new dimension to the Catholic layman in Indianapolis." He is a member of St. Andrew's parish.

'Emerging Brothers' seen needed by Church

CENTREVILLE, Ohio—Emerging Brothers are needed no less than emerging laymen in the Church's apostolate, a Franciscan Brother declared at St. Leonard's Seminary here. . . . Brother Conrad, Rehaman of Duns Scotus College, Detroit, spoke at a special meeting of the American Franciscan Society for Chateaus, held at St. Leonard's. . . . DEPLORING the "stereotype" of the Brother as having an "almost exclusively domestic" function and a "silent, hidden" apostolate, Brother Conrad declared: "If the layman in the Church is called to share in the apostolate of the Church, how much more so the Brother?" Let us open the window wide, attracting to the Brotherhood . . . doctors, lawyers, scientists, teachers, professionals in almost any field who wish to lead a truly Catholic and apostolic life—a Franciscan life, but do not wish to abandon their professional skill by studying for the priesthood. . . . Brother Conrad emphasized that Brothers engaged in domestic and manual activities in the cloister possess dignity and a special apostolate. . . . But the needs of the Church in the modern world call for a broader notion of the Franciscan Brotherhood, he said. . . . Brother Conrad said that the work of "updating the vocation" of the Franciscan Brother has been going on since 1950. He sketched efforts of the order to make the Brother's program "keep pace with our rapidly changing age."

UN observer

(Continued from page 1) tary of State, has been named the first Permanent Observer of the Holy See to the United Nations. The Italian-born prelate is now in Geneva as head of the five-man delegation representing the Holy See at the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, which opened on March 23. . . . While the Holy See has not previously had a permanent observer at the United Nations, it was represented at various kinds of meetings in the past by Auxiliary Bishop James H. Griffiths of New York, who died in February. . . . The Holy See has for years maintained permanent observers headquarters of UNESCO in Paris and the Food and Agriculture Organization in Rome, both specialized agencies of the U.N. It maintains delegates to various other international organizations such as the International Atomic Energy Commission and the Executive Committee of the Program of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

Wollensak 1500 Tape Recorder

"WE CAN BRING INTO the Franciscan family those dedicated young men who now swell the ranks of the lay apostolate, the Peace Corps, Papal Volunteers, and secular institutes who do not come to us for lack of apostolic outlet. . . . Our apostolic field as Franciscans is as wide and broad as that of the Church itself," he said. . . . Brother Conrad said that the work of "updating the vocation" of the Franciscan Brother has been going on since 1950. He sketched efforts of the order to make the Brother's program "keep pace with our rapidly changing age."



- The Portable Most Demanded by Industry and Schools.
- Light Weight with Easy Push Button Operation.
- Built Right For Day-in and Day-out Use.
- Provides Superior Recordings of Speeches, Lectures, and Conversations.

Complete line of sound and inter-com systems for Churches, Schools, and Clubs

Call Harry Dittler For Demonstration.
Audio Visual Division
Meunier Electronic Supply Co.

811 E. Michigan Street
Indianapolis, Ind. ME 5-3511

Delbert's BARBER SHOP
Aur-Hwy East Across Hwy 6600
6600 Madison Pike 2233 Lafayette Bldg.
IN 46240 WE 3-6811

CARPET INVENTORY CLEARANCE SALE!

Week-End Special!
At Both Big Stores

\$4.00

PER SQUARE YARD
YOUR CHOICE
HEAVY DUPONT NYLONS
ALL WOOL WILTONS
MOST COLORS AVAILABLE NOW

Open Daily 'till 9 p.m.

HURRY FOR BEST SELECTIONS!

OUR GUARANTEE
Buy With Complete Confidence At Both Stores . . . If you are not satisfied during the 30 day trial period, the privilege of completely returning your purchase is yours. . . . You will receive a full refund minus only your shipping and handling charges. . . . We will take back the carpet and refund your full purchase price.

Open Daily 'till 9 P.M.

WE GIVE S & H GREEN STAMPS 30 x 40 x 90 DATES SAME AS CASH UP TO 5 YEARS TO PAY!

Carpet Fashions, Inc.
2742 MADISON AVE. 3030 LAFAYETTE RD.
ST 7-9437 Next to Tee Pee (South) WA 5-0051 30th and Road 52 (West)

AROUND THE ARCHDIOCESE

State D of I parley slated in Terre Haute

TERRE HAUTE, Ind. — The Thirty-Sixth Annual Indiana State Convention of the Daughters of the State of Indiana will be held at the Terre Haute Home Friday, Saturday and Sunday, April 24, 25 and 26, it was announced this week.

Registration is scheduled from 12 noon to 8 p.m. on Friday, April 24, in the Terre Haute House lobby. Also on Friday will be the regents' dinner in the Blue Room at 6:30 p.m., followed by a reception at 8:30 p.m. in the Mayflower Room.

FARMER'S VIEW

The wheat deal

By DANA C. JENNINGS Love your enemy. Do good unto them who persecute you.

Fr. Walsh

(Continued from page 7) and dying Jesus has strengthened and encouraged men of all ages to bear their own sorrows and misfortunes in patience and hope.

Q. How do the passion and death of Christ draw us close to God? A. Christ died in shame and pain in order to awaken our compassion and stir us to love Him, for God realizes that nothing can pierce the human heart more deeply than the sight of another's suffering, especially if he is innocent.

Q. How do the passion and death of Christ prove God's infinite love and deep concern for each of us?

Just as Abraham manifested his profound love for God by his willingness to sacrifice his son Isaac, so God expressed the immensity of His affection for us by not sparing His own Son but delivering Him up to death for us all. This is the ultimate love glimpsed the cross in its true perspective; he can no longer doubt the indescribable intensity of God's love for him and for all men.

FARMER'S VIEW

The wheat deal

and desire to amend) upon your enemy's head. Russia's sudden bid to buy wheat, flour and feedgrains brings these Biblical teachings, which sound so quaint to worldly ears, into sharp focus.

It can be argued that, in view of the Russian communist leadership, we should not provide them with guns, tanks, planes or bombs. And since food is as vital as bullets, it can be argued that in the service of our own preservation we should not supply them with food.

The Christian, however, sees even his enemy as his brother in Christ. The Christian believes in relieving human wants wherever they may be and by whomever wanted.

A historian remarked to me, "We can't insure the peace by keeping people hungry."

No economic question in the Russian wheat deal is equal to the moral questions involved. It boils down simply to this: we who have so much are bound in justice, not in charity, to share with those who have little, whoever they are.

If we are going to obey our Lord's command to love our enemies, how can we also starve them?

Their offer of gold, and the chance to trim the top off our "surpluses," should help the weak souls decide.

CONTRIBUTORS

THE CRITERION will carry a list of parish and individual correspondents and others who have reported news for the current issue. The names are listed below for this week.

MRS. LULA ENRICHES, Sellersburg; MRS. JOSEPH B. LANG, Terre Haute



FACULTY CONFERENCE—Seated, left to right, Professor Escipion Encinosa, Professor Orlando Herrera, Sister Marie Monica, program supervisor, and Father Joseph Bechem, Schulte principal. Standing, left to right: Professor Otto Stenger, Professor Francisco Zabarte and Professor Orlando Recio.

Cuban refugees teaching Spanish at Schulte High

TERRE HAUTE, Ind.—Five Cuban refugees are teaching freshman Spanish classes at Schulte High School under the supervision of Sister Marie Monica, S.P.

The program was made possible through Dr. Thomas A. Phillips, general supervisor of student teachers at neighboring Indiana State College. The Cuban teachers are being trained to help fill a critical gap in Spanish teachers in Indiana high schools.

Sister Marie Monica and Father Joseph Bechem, Schulte principal, describe the experience as "very rewarding" for the high school students and faculty as well as the visiting student teachers themselves.

All the visiting instructors have impressive educational and professional backgrounds. Several hold advanced degrees. The new faculty members are: Escipion Encinosa, Orlando Recio, Orlando Herrera, Francisco Zabarte and Otto Stenger.

Says Reds will learn to live with Church

WASHINGTON — Cardinal Franziskus Koenig of Vienna told members of the National Press Club here (April 6) he believes communist nations will eventually learn to live with the Catholic Church.

"We have only one world, and we must live together," he said. The Austrian Cardinal, whose country is dedicated to neutrality between the Eastern and Western blocks, said that "in time" some practical solution will be found, even if the official anti-religious policy of the communists does not change.

"The official policy of the communists states that religion should be eliminated because it is against social progress," said Cardinal Koenig. "But evolution shows that the elimination of religion is impossible. Some of the Soviet leaders are beginning to realize it is impossible."

AS AN EXAMPLE, he said the government of Hungary will eventually be forced to find some compromise between its official policy and the religion to which most of its citizens adhere.

The Cardinal, who has served as a Vatican emissary to Hungary in negotiations regarding the freedom of Cardinal Josef Mindszenty, said the eventual release of the Hungarian Primate "depends upon what Hungary is willing to do," especially by permitting the Holy See to fill some vacant sees in that country and allowing religious education "to a certain extent."

He said Cardinal Mindszenty "is inclined in a way to stay here but ready to leave the country if the Pope wants him to."

ON OTHER issues Cardinal Koenig said: —That the election of a non-Italian Pope "will probably not come at the next election.

—That he "could not believe rumors that the coming third session of the Vatican council would be the final one. He said a fourth session might be sufficient to end the work of the council fathers.

—That the College of Cardinals should reflect the proportional numbers of Catholics in different countries.

—That "early in the next session" the council would formally vote its approval of religious liberty for all people.

—That the decentralization of Church authority in the Roman Curia is "very necessary," and that in time it will be accomplished.

Cardinal Koenig is in Washington to participate in the 175th anniversary program of Georgetown University.

20 YEARS OF SERVICE

Oldenburg assistant is Air Force veteran

OLDENBURG, Ind. — After completing 20 years as an Air Force chaplain, serving as assistant pastor of Holy Family parish here is quite a "change of pace" for Franciscan Father Guy Moevs, O.F.M.

Father Moevs, who retired from his chaplain's post in January, is awaiting reassignment in early May to another position in the Franciscan Fathers' Cincinnati Province.

PRIOR TO HIS release, Father Moevs received the Air Force Commendation Medal from Hickam Air Base, Hawaii. He had just completed 13 months service at Oan AFB in Korea.

Known as "the priestly priest" by base personnel and from Pope AFB in North Carolina, his previous military post.

After observing the shortage of warm clothing among the Korean people, especially among children in orphanages, Father Moevs wrote an article in a military publication on poverty in Korea. In it he launched an "SOS" ("Save on Surplus") clothing appeal drive. Help arrived shortly.

Chemist to speak

ST. MARY-OF-THE-WOODS, Ind. — Donald O'Connor, Ph.D., research chemist with Amoco Chemicals, Seymour, Ind., will lecture on "Science and Technology for the Space Age" at the science colloquium at St. Mary-of-the-Woods College at 7 p.m., Thursday, April 16.



FATHER GUY MOEVS

RUSHVILLE Rushville Service Shop Plumbing - Heating Wiring Harry Stierrett, Prop. 507 E. 11th St. Ph. 3255

IRIDENSBURG Patronize Our Advertisers Chas. H. Oliger & Sons Painting and Decorating Wallpaper - Paints Ph. 3-8491

BROOKVILLE Insure and Be Sure Sheets Ins. Agency Main St. Ph. 366 CLY'S FURNITURE & APPLIANCES 734 Main St. Ph. 44

BATHSVILLE BLANK'S Pharmacy 934-3913 Main & Pearl STRABERS OIL CO. 628 E. Pearl Ph. 3575 BLUE FLAME The Ripley County Beverage Co., Inc. 934-3511 412 E. Pearl Ph. 2775

JUNEBERSONVILLE SAVE TIME SAFELY Dial Butler 3-6688 1100 TAXI, Inc. 135 W. Court Ave. Jeffersonville, Ind. Over 30 Years Continuous Service

NEW ALBANY Kannapel's BREAD & BUTTER Tell City Feed & Grain WERNER DRUG CO. ALVEY CLEANERS & FURRIERS Zoercher-Gillick Funeral Home

BEST HOME BUYS Near Schools, Churches, Transportation

BUYING or SELLING Real Estate CALL JOSEPH H. ARGUS

REAL ESTATE, RENTS, INSURANCE Thomas A. Welch Co. 604 Inland Bldg. ME 8-6564

NOW LEASING! Gaslight Square Apartments E. 38th & Post Rd. Model Now Open!

AMERICAN ESTATES CO. 5420 N. College CL 1-1402

HOLY SPIRIT IMMACULATE 3-BEDROOM BRICK Gwyn Cain—ME 8-9564

R. V. Welch Assoc. Inc. 8339 E. 38th St., Indianapolis

CHARMING "THE VEGA" 1300 Square Feet of Gracious Living! HOME BUILDING CORP. 817-150 VA-FHA Financing

ASSUMPTION 1006 So. Pershing Leak Realty, Inc. ST 7-7196

ST. JOAN OF ARC Need More Bedroom and Bath? Under \$18,000

ST. JUDE ST. JUDE'S ADDITION Lots, city water, sewers. Walk to Chantry Hall and St. Jude School.

New Orleans adds five new schools NEW ORLEANS — Archbishop John P. Cody has announced the establishment of five new parishes in the Archdiocese of New Orleans, bringing to 14 the number he has formed since being named Apostolic Administrator, June 1, 1962.

NEW CASTLE Bank Number Three Organized in 1873 THE CITIZENS STATE BANK NEW CASTLE, IND. 2101 Bundy Ave. JA 9-2000

RICHMOND GAUSE NEFF & NUSBAUM Florist Shop and Greenhouses 7th & Main Sts. Ph. 2-2619

Wayne Dairy "Your Health is Our Business"

MADISON HARPER'S DRUG STORE 224 E. Main St. Phone 76 FASHION CLEANERS For Better Drycleaning Use Our COIN LAUNDRY Ph. CR.62nd, 32125 Highway 7

TELL CITY F. M. DREYLING "INSURANCE" 721 Main KI 7-5156 Evrad Ins. Agency Inc. JACK EVRAD 907 Main St. KI 7-2481

Zoercher-Gillick Funeral Home — Ambulance Service — TELL CITY, IND. KI 7-2511

RAP PANIC THINKING

Catholic educators view crisis in school system

By JOHN J. DALY, Jr.

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J.—More than 17,500 Catholic educators held their schools...

the Camden, N.J., Catholic Star-Herald by telephone from her home...

"If this examination results in fewer schools, that's fine too," she was quoted as saying.

BOTH the preacher at the convention's opening Mass and the keynote speaker...

Archbishop Celestine J. Damiano, Bishop of Camden, N.J., said at the opening Mass...

"Let us not panic and eliminate certain grades or become selective and ruin the school system our people have established in sacrifice and generosity," he said.

Bishop John J. Dougherty, president of St. Ignace University, South Orange, N.J., spoke in the keynote speech...

Delegates to meetings of the NCEA's elementary school department, at their first meeting, overwhelmingly approved a proposal to contribute to a fund to publish a fully documented book on the validity of the concept of the U.S. public school.

The fund could total about \$50,000. It also would be used to publicize in popular terms the remarkable success story of the American parochial school...

luring president of the elementary department.

IN ANOTHER session, a widely known Catholic sociologist, Father Andrew Greeley of Chicago, told Catholic educators that unless they support more objective research into their schools, they will be unable to recruit the archaic experts...

At the convention's second general session, the new Supreme Knight of the Knights of Columbus proposed that in view of the challenges Catholic educators see facing them today, a national advisory commission be formed. John W. McDevitt said the commission could collect and disseminate information "on every phase of the present problem" and help coordinate attempts of local groups to solve their problems.

OTHER CONVENTION highlights included: Appeals by Msgr. Alfred F. Horrigan, president of Bellarmine College, Louisville, Ky., and Father Paul Reinert, S.J., president of St. Louis (Mo.) University, that establishment of new Catholic colleges be voluntarily restricted until educators agree on a national plan for expansion.

Msgr. Horrigan said he personally would like to see six all-day Catholic institutions be given the go-ahead to see six all-day Catholic institutions be given the go-ahead to see six all-day Catholic institutions be given the go-ahead...

Reception of Archbishop John P. Cody, Apostolic Administrator of the Diocese of Indianapolis, as president general of the association. The next convention will be held in New York City.



MRS. FLEETWOOD

Panelist named for Gary parley

Mrs. Charles Fleetwood, of St. Michael's parish, Indianapolis, will represent the Archdiocese as a general assembly panelist at the Indiana Provincial Conference of the Council of Catholic Women in Gary, April 28 and 29.

The speaker is a Marian College graduate and past president of the Marian Alumni Association. In addition to her Canon Law, in which she collaborates with her husband, Mrs. Fleetwood is also active in the Junior Great Books program.

Card party slated

INDIANAPOLIS—The annual spring card party sponsored by the Women's Council of St. Bernadette parish, has been slated from 2 to 5 p.m. on Sunday, April 12 in the school hall, 4834 Fletcher Ave.

Refreshments will be served and tickets can be purchased at the door.

Joins faculty

TAIWAN, Formosa — The Protestant Taiwan Theological College announced the appointment of a Catholic priest to give two courses a week on Roman Catholic theology.

It is said the new faculty member, Father Gabriel Lya, is to give particular emphasis to questions concerning Mariology, liturgy, and the sacraments, with upwards of 300 students, is supported by the Presbyterian, Baptist and Lutheran Churches.

Economic justice sought in Spain

MADRID — Ecclesia, Spanish Catholic Action's official organ, said in an editorial marking the 25th anniversary of the end of the civil war that "the progressive leveling... by means of a just distribution of the national income, has become the inevitable task of those who love peace."

The weekly asserted that there remain in Spain "great differences between the scandalous abundance of a few and the indigence of many."

Ecclesia lauded the regime of Generalissimo Francisco Franco for restoring political calm to Spain and for keeping the country out of war. The government has overcome "countless obstacles of an international nature and made the economic progress of the country possible," it said.

Ecclesia also voiced gratitude for the fact that today there is more talk of national peace than of the victory of 25 years ago.

Club to meet

INDIANAPOLIS — The Irvington Catholic Women's Study Club will meet Wednesday, April 15, in the home of Miss Ethel Datzman, 5316 E. St. Clair St. Mrs. F. J. Hayoz will give a book review on the "Franciscan Friars of the Atonement."

CLASSIFIED ALSO

An Inexpensive Want Ad Does a Big Job CALL ME 5-4531 Ask for an Ad-Taker

MISCELLANEOUS

THE MATT TALBOT HOUSE, Home for Rehabilitation of Alcoholics, needs clothing and canned food. Contact: Manager, 1424 Central Ave., ME 5-1192.

BUSINESS SERVICES

ROOFING, GUTTERING AND REPAIRS FREE ESTIMATE

Southside Mattress Co. FACTORY TO YOU

SCHEMERS' PHARMACY BRING YOUR PRESCRIPTION TO US WITH THE ASSURANCE THAT IT WILL BE FILLED "EASILY AND QUICKLY" (CL 5-5881)

TOT TENDERS Half Day Bitters Venetian and Maritime Service HOUR-DAY-WEEK ST 6-0346

PATRONIZE THE ADVERTISERS

BE WISE... MODERNIZE... IMPROVE YOUR HOME THIS YEAR

A. J. Laker and Sons

SAVE! SAVE! You can have Alcoa Aluminum sliding storm windows and doors installed for the cost of ordinary and labor alone.

LOOK BITUMINOUS PAVING EXCAVATIONS ROAD OILING

SPIVEY Rooming Baths

F. S. GRADY & SONS, Inc.

For Clogged SEWERS or DRAINS Call...

PATRONIZE THE ADVERTISERS

College teachers ask 'reform' of the Index

WASHINGTON, D.C.—The Society of Catholic College Teachers of Sacred Doctrine, in an unprecedented action, called on the American hierarchy to support at the Second Vatican Council proposals that would "reform thoroughly" the Church's Index of Forbidden Books.

A spokesman said the Index constituted an "anomaly" in the modern world.

Some 305 priests, Sisters and Brothers voted on the resolution adopted at the Society's annual meeting.

TWO RESOLUTIONS were prepared. The first, considered "weak" by a majority of delegates, was withdrawn in favor of the following stand which asked the U.S. bishops to "re-form" the Index at the next session of the Vatican Council.

Remember them in your prayers

- INDIANAPOLIS: ELIZABETH ANN BARKER, 401 E. 1st St. ... MARY ELLEN SMITH, 44 St. Martin's Church, Indianapolis, Surveys ... JOSEPHINE SULLIVAN, 83 St. Patrick's Church, 401 E. 1st St. ... MICHAEL J. DUVIVIER, 29 St. Michael's Church, 401 E. 1st St. ... WILIAM P. SAUER, 70 E. 1st St. ... MARY ELLEN SCHROEDER, 24 St. Basil's Church, 401 E. 1st St. ... THOMAS A. EDWARDS, 51 St. Joan of Arc Church, 401 E. 1st St. ... CAROL E. WARRINGTON, 20 St. Michael's Church, 401 E. 1st St.

Educators' work lauded by Pope

VATICAN CITY—Pope Paul VI, meeting with advisers of the World Council of Catholic Teachers, congratulated them on "the vitality of your union and the growing breadth of its effectiveness."

Referring to the work of teachers, he said: "The Christian formation of the rising generation, in this world in the midst of transformation, stands in the forefront of the Church's preoccupations. This heavy and delicate task is in the hands of Catholic teachers. This is to tell you with what feelings, at once amazed and full of hope, the Church views you this treasure—the souls of the children who will be the men of tomorrow."

St. Ann's states benefit event

INDIANAPOLIS—A rummage sale for the benefit of the Hill Hill Missionaries, will be held Saturday, April 18, from 9 a.m. to 2 p.m. in St. Ann's Church basement, 2529 S. Holt Rd.

Benefit card party set at St. Roch's

INDIANAPOLIS All card games, including luncheon for children, will be played at the St. Roch's Card Party to be held in St. Roch's hall, 3699 S. Sheridan St., on Sunday, April 12, beginning at 7 p.m.

Indianapolis Parish Shopping List. Includes: ASSUMPTION, LADY OF LOURDES, LITTLE FLOWER, ST. JAMES, ST. MICHAEL, ST. PHILIP NERI, HASSE'S BAKERY, VERA'S REGAL MARKET, ST. JOAN OF ARC, BO-KA FLORIST, ST. YUDE, TV Repair All Makes, ST. LAWRENCE, A Ring Brings PIZZA, MILLER'S REGAL MARKET, ST. ANDREW, SCHULTZ SHOE REPAIR, ST. ANN, WALTER'S PHARMACY, ST. BEANADETTE, MCKEAN DRUG STORE, ST. CATHERINE, STAN'S SHELL SERVICE, ART'S DRUGS.

LIZ DAVID ... BUDDY DIDN'T PUT TACKS ON MY SEAT, FROGS IN MY DESK... OR EVEN TIE THINGS TO MY PIG TAILS. I WONDER IF HE'S LOSING INTEREST IN ME?

JORDAN Funeral Home ... Molsinger Auto Supply ... ORME'S Carpets and Interiors ... PAT DOLLEN'S

WHO IS RIGHT?

Writers give divergent views on Church's role in Brazil crisis

By ALICE TAVORA

RIO DE JANEIRO — Rosaries in hand, the Brazilian people defeated a conspiracy that threatened to make them victims of a communist tyranny, and they did it with almost no bloodshed.

The march of rebel armies in the states of Minas Gerais, Sao Paulo and Guanabara ousted leftist President Joao Goulart from power to the accompaniment of popular rejoicing.

Many leftist officials are prisoners and a general strike provoked by Marxist leaders has failed.

The people's adherence to Christian values was manifested in a speech by Gov. Adhemar de Barros of Sao Paulo, who declared: "We were only the instrument of Divine Providence. The victory was God's."

Throughout the crisis leading to the rebellion, Catholics carried and wore their rosaries.

Ex-President Goulart had wounded the people's religious feelings by scorning their effectiveness—symbolized by the recitation of the Rosary—in helping to solve this nation's problems.

AT A MARXIST political meeting in Rio de Janeiro, the former President mocked the attitude of Catholics who, rosaries in hand, had broken up a leftist meeting in Belo Horizonte. Added to his scorn for the Rosary was a series of decrees that alarmed the people and their leaders.

In Sao Paulo, a vigorous protest on St. Joseph's feast day took the form of a marvelous repudiation of communism called the "Family March with God for Liberty."

On the steps of Sao Paulo's cathedral the people prayed to the "Ven. Father Jose Anchieta S.J., one of the founders of Brazil, asking his intercession for the country's salvation.

Beginning with this demonstration, many other religious rallies took place throughout the nation. These were not connected with politics but were frank protest against communism.

THIS WAS THE atmosphere in which the rebellion, supported by the people, began. A teacher, Sandra Cavalcanti of the Social Services of Guanabara state, summed up the history of recent weeks in the following broadcast over Radio Globo:

"On March 13, President Goulart, under instructions from the communists, insulted a Brazilian woman and offended the spirit of Catholics by seeking to degrade the weapon of the meek and humble, the rosary, which we have inherited from our forefathers and will hand down to our descendants."

NAMED BY POPE VATICAN CITY — Pope Paul VI has named Cardinal Bernard Ceraolo of Utrecht, Netherlands, Cardinal Franziskus Koentjick of Vienna and Cardinal Ildemaro Antonutti, Prefect of the Sacred Congregation of Religion, as members of the Pontifical Biblical Commission.

Editor's Note—The following two articles by correspondents of Noticias Catalicas, Spanish and Portuguese-language edition of the N.C.W.C. News Service, give divergent views on the role of the Church in the Brazilian crisis that led to the rebellion which overthrew President Joao Goulart and brought President Ranieri Mazzilli to office on April 2.

They wanted to crucify Brazil on Good Friday. But its resurrection came in the netwae of Easter, as the nation grasped the rosary, still the weapon of the peaceful, to inaugurate a climate in which Christ can grow in everyone.

As soon as news of the rebellion was received here, Msgr. Francisco Bessa, secretary to Cardinal Jaime de Barros Câmara of Rio de Janeiro, asked all convents, including those of contemplative orders, for prayers during the crisis.

When further news was received hours later, and a censorship was imposed, the Rio de Janeiro television showed an enshrouded procession of people filing past the shrine of Our Lady of the Apparition, Patroness of Brazil, in the city's Copacabana section. From as far away as the Copacabana fortress, one of the decisive strategic points in the rebellion, there could be seen the enshrouded procession of people filing past the shrine of Our Lady of the Apparition, Patroness of Brazil, in the city's Copacabana section.

ON LEARNING that ex-President Goulart had fled from Rio de Janeiro, the correspondents of the National Students' Union burned files which they considered compromising. A group of communist leaders are now under arrest there.

It has now been revealed that the censorship imposed by Goulart suppressed an earlier plea by Cardinal Camara urging people to take part in the religious demonstration planned for April 2 in Rio de Janeiro. The censors considered the Cardinal's appeal to be "subversive."

As in Sao Paulo, the rally was to be called the "Family March with God for Liberty." Cardinal Camara had limited himself to calling on the people to take part in it, carrying their rosaries as a reminder of the presence of this symbol of Christian devotion on the eve of the great battles of Brazilian history.

"The rosary," he said, "can kindle the valor of soldiers." The rally took place on April 2, but not as a challenge to communism. Instead it offered thanks to Providence for the success of the rebellion.

"Brazil, which is and always will be Christian, will not reject atheistic and materialistic communism every time it tries to assault our nation," Cardinal Camara said in his report.

He was referring to the fact that the former president had spoken a group of Catholics in Belo Horizonte—capital of the state of Minas Gerais where the rebellion was staged—had staged a demonstration, rosaries in hand, against the ousted President's agrarian reform proposals.

The ATTEMPT to involve the Church was particularly evident in connection with the speech in mid-March by former President Goulart in which he announced his plans for social reform, including the confiscation of privately-owned lands for distribution to the landless peasants.

IN HIS speech Goulart said in passing that not much progress toward reform could be made by reciting the Rosary unless action were also taken to improve the people's lot.

He was referring to the fact that the former president had spoken a group of Catholics in Belo Horizonte—capital of the state of Minas Gerais where the rebellion was staged—had staged a demonstration, rosaries in hand, against the ousted President's agrarian reform proposals.

That statement, issued on April 20, 1963, applied the teachings of the late Pope John XXIII's encyclical Paeen in Terris to the situation in this country. The Bishops pointed out as "most urgent and crucial" . . . changes in our structure . . . in regard to the land, business, tax, political and educational reform.

By MARIA SAMPALDO PINTO

Sao PAULO, Brazil.—The Church in crisis-torn Brazil is caught between two fires. On the one side are wealthy capitalists who want to retain their privileged positions and the abuses of the present socio-economic order.

On the other are an active handful of communists who are trying to take advantage of the people's discontent to pursue subversive aims.

In the events leading up to the rebellion that overthrew the government of leftist President Joao Goulart both sides claimed Church support for their goals.

THE ATTEMPT to involve the Church was particularly evident in connection with the speech in mid-March by former President Goulart in which he announced his plans for social reform, including the confiscation of privately-owned lands for distribution to the landless peasants.

IN HIS speech Goulart said in passing that not much progress toward reform could be made by reciting the Rosary unless action were also taken to improve the people's lot.

He was referring to the fact that the former president had spoken a group of Catholics in Belo Horizonte—capital of the state of Minas Gerais where the rebellion was staged—had staged a demonstration, rosaries in hand, against the ousted President's agrarian reform proposals.

That statement, issued on April 20, 1963, applied the teachings of the late Pope John XXIII's encyclical Paeen in Terris to the situation in this country. The Bishops pointed out as "most urgent and crucial" . . . changes in our structure . . . in regard to the land, business, tax, political and educational reform.

SUPPORTING agrarian reform, the Bishops said: "We issue a grave warning to those responsible for planning agricultural reform and it is this: that in the fulfillment of their functions they never must be guided by personal or political passions. Instead, they must always bear in mind the imperative requirements of the common good of the people."

This, the Catholic church in Sao Paulo said, is the truly Catholic position in a Brazil torn between irresponsible capitalism and communism.

TERMINES, Roaches, Waterbugs, Mice, Etc. FIELD PEST CONTROL SERVICE. 823 E. Tabor—David Field—Free Inspection

Reluctant ATLANTIC CITY, N.J.—Archbishop John P. Pevley, Apostolic Administrator of New Orleans, has been elected to his third consecutive one-year term as president of the National Catholic Educational Association.

SEAL COVER SCOTTY Auto Billfolding and Coverable Tops Items—Wholesale and Retail—Millions

GET YOURS NOW! CATHOLIC IDENTITY STICKER IN CASE OF ACCIDENT PLEASE CALL A CATHOLIC PRIEST



IN CATHEDRAL PLAY—The three young thespians above will have roles in the Cathedral High School production of "My Three Angels," to be presented Saturday and Sunday evening, April 18 and 19 in the school symposium.

1963 pastoral of the Brazilian people. The Sao Paulo statement said: "We express our opposition to any exploitation of the faith and religious sentiment of the Brazilian people, as well as to taking political advantage of religion."

The Sao Paulo group added: "We express once more our willingness to strive with all our strength for the structural reform of the nation in conformity with the clear and proper statement of the National Conference of Brazilian Bishops."

That statement, issued on April 20, 1963, applied the teachings of the late Pope John XXIII's encyclical Paeen in Terris to the situation in this country. The Bishops pointed out as "most urgent and crucial" . . . changes in our structure . . . in regard to the land, business, tax, political and educational reform.

SUPPORTING agrarian reform, the Bishops said: "We issue a grave warning to those responsible for planning agricultural reform and it is this: that in the fulfillment of their functions they never must be guided by personal or political passions. Instead, they must always bear in mind the imperative requirements of the common good of the people."

This, the Catholic church in Sao Paulo said, is the truly Catholic position in a Brazil torn between irresponsible capitalism and communism.

TERMINES, Roaches, Waterbugs, Mice, Etc. FIELD PEST CONTROL SERVICE. 823 E. Tabor—David Field—Free Inspection

Reluctant ATLANTIC CITY, N.J.—Archbishop John P. Pevley, Apostolic Administrator of New Orleans, has been elected to his third consecutive one-year term as president of the National Catholic Educational Association.

SEAL COVER SCOTTY Auto Billfolding and Coverable Tops Items—Wholesale and Retail—Millions

GET YOURS NOW! CATHOLIC IDENTITY STICKER IN CASE OF ACCIDENT PLEASE CALL A CATHOLIC PRIEST

For CAR, BOAT, BICYCLE, BILLFOLD On the window or the cover using clear adhesive tape on the steering post or fender of your car.

PLEASE SEND ME CATHOLIC IDENTITY STICKERS. ENCLOSED PLEASE FIND THE COST OF EACH STICKER ORDERED.



Chant will remain, Pope Paul assures VATICAN CITY—Pope Paul VI has sought to allay the fears of those who see the ecumenical council's Constitution on the Liturgy as possibly spelling a new eclipse for Gregorian chant.

Speaking to a pilgrimage of French teachers of plain chant, the Pope said: "Are any of you perhaps alarmed at the future applications of the Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy which was adopted by the council Fathers and promulgated by us last December 4? Let them read that admirable text's passage concerning liturgical chant, and particularly the following: 'The treasure of sacred music is to be preserved and fostered with great care . . .'"

Speaking to a pilgrimage of French teachers of plain chant, the Pope said: "Are any of you perhaps alarmed at the future applications of the Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy which was adopted by the council Fathers and promulgated by us last December 4? Let them read that admirable text's passage concerning liturgical chant, and particularly the following: 'The treasure of sacred music is to be preserved and fostered with great care . . .'"

Speaking to a pilgrimage of French teachers of plain chant, the Pope said: "Are any of you perhaps alarmed at the future applications of the Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy which was adopted by the council Fathers and promulgated by us last December 4? Let them read that admirable text's passage concerning liturgical chant, and particularly the following: 'The treasure of sacred music is to be preserved and fostered with great care . . .'"

Speaking to a pilgrimage of French teachers of plain chant, the Pope said: "Are any of you perhaps alarmed at the future applications of the Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy which was adopted by the council Fathers and promulgated by us last December 4? Let them read that admirable text's passage concerning liturgical chant, and particularly the following: 'The treasure of sacred music is to be preserved and fostered with great care . . .'"

Speaking to a pilgrimage of French teachers of plain chant, the Pope said: "Are any of you perhaps alarmed at the future applications of the Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy which was adopted by the council Fathers and promulgated by us last December 4? Let them read that admirable text's passage concerning liturgical chant, and particularly the following: 'The treasure of sacred music is to be preserved and fostered with great care . . .'"

Speaking to a pilgrimage of French teachers of plain chant, the Pope said: "Are any of you perhaps alarmed at the future applications of the Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy which was adopted by the council Fathers and promulgated by us last December 4? Let them read that admirable text's passage concerning liturgical chant, and particularly the following: 'The treasure of sacred music is to be preserved and fostered with great care . . .'"

Speaking to a pilgrimage of French teachers of plain chant, the Pope said: "Are any of you perhaps alarmed at the future applications of the Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy which was adopted by the council Fathers and promulgated by us last December 4? Let them read that admirable text's passage concerning liturgical chant, and particularly the following: 'The treasure of sacred music is to be preserved and fostered with great care . . .'"

Speaking to a pilgrimage of French teachers of plain chant, the Pope said: "Are any of you perhaps alarmed at the future applications of the Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy which was adopted by the council Fathers and promulgated by us last December 4? Let them read that admirable text's passage concerning liturgical chant, and particularly the following: 'The treasure of sacred music is to be preserved and fostered with great care . . .'"

Speaking to a pilgrimage of French teachers of plain chant, the Pope said: "Are any of you perhaps alarmed at the future applications of the Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy which was adopted by the council Fathers and promulgated by us last December 4? Let them read that admirable text's passage concerning liturgical chant, and particularly the following: 'The treasure of sacred music is to be preserved and fostered with great care . . .'"

Speaking to a pilgrimage of French teachers of plain chant, the Pope said: "Are any of you perhaps alarmed at the future applications of the Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy which was adopted by the council Fathers and promulgated by us last December 4? Let them read that admirable text's passage concerning liturgical chant, and particularly the following: 'The treasure of sacred music is to be preserved and fostered with great care . . .'"

Speaking to a pilgrimage of French teachers of plain chant, the Pope said: "Are any of you perhaps alarmed at the future applications of the Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy which was adopted by the council Fathers and promulgated by us last December 4? Let them read that admirable text's passage concerning liturgical chant, and particularly the following: 'The treasure of sacred music is to be preserved and fostered with great care . . .'"

New stamp OTTAWA, Ont.—The Canadian Post Office Department issued a new stamp bearing the inscription "Paeen in Terris" on April 6. The stamp shows a globe of white and blue surrounded by a gold banner bearing the Latin inscription in darker gold. Canada has never before issued stamps with a religious theme.

Early American Furniture Store Madison European Furniture 2714 Madison Ave. Indianapolis St. 6-2714

First Communion Time! FIRST COMMUNION SETS For Boys or Girls . . . \$3.75 up We Carry Your Favorite Prayerbook

Gifts May We Suggest a Sterling 5-Way Medal and Chain for Boy or Girl? \$2.50

Veils Attractive Nylon Veils . . . \$1.95 up

KRIEG BROS. Established 1892 Catholic Supply House Inc. 119 S. Meridian Indianapolis

ARCHDIOCESAN Bulletin OF COMING EVENTS IN CHURCHES, SCHOOLS AND ORGANIZATIONS 5th ANNUAL COMMUNION BREAKFAST St. John's Academy - Sunday, April 12 Mass: 10 A.M. - St. John's Church

SEAL COVER SCOTTY Auto Billfolding and Coverable Tops Items—Wholesale and Retail—Millions

GET YOURS NOW! CATHOLIC IDENTITY STICKER IN CASE OF ACCIDENT PLEASE CALL A CATHOLIC PRIEST

Hoosier MONUMENT CO., INC. 2059 N. Meridian WA 4-5839

Termites, Roaches, Waterbugs, Mice, Etc. FIELD PEST CONTROL SERVICE. 823 E. Tabor—David Field—Free Inspection

make it a good morning with ART

The ART ROBERTS SHOW is everybody's remedy for early morning blues! If you suffer from this common morning malady . . . take the cure . . . tune your radio to WXLW • 950 on the dial • starting at 6 A.M. and let ART bring you up of your doldrums! Try it for one week . . . the ART ROBERTS SHOW can become habit forming! You'll be up to the minute with time • temperature and weather reports • traffic tips and just the right music to help you shake the arms of Morpheus! The ancient Greeks knew that if you developed a nodding acquaintance with Morpheus—god of dreams—you'd fall asleep . . . but if you're lured to the ART ROBERTS SHOW you won't dare . . . you might miss something! Take the cure for the next seven days . . . shake the morning blues . . . and wake up happy with THE ART ROBERTS SHOW!

WXLW 950 ON YOUR DIAL INDIANAPOLIS • INDIANA